

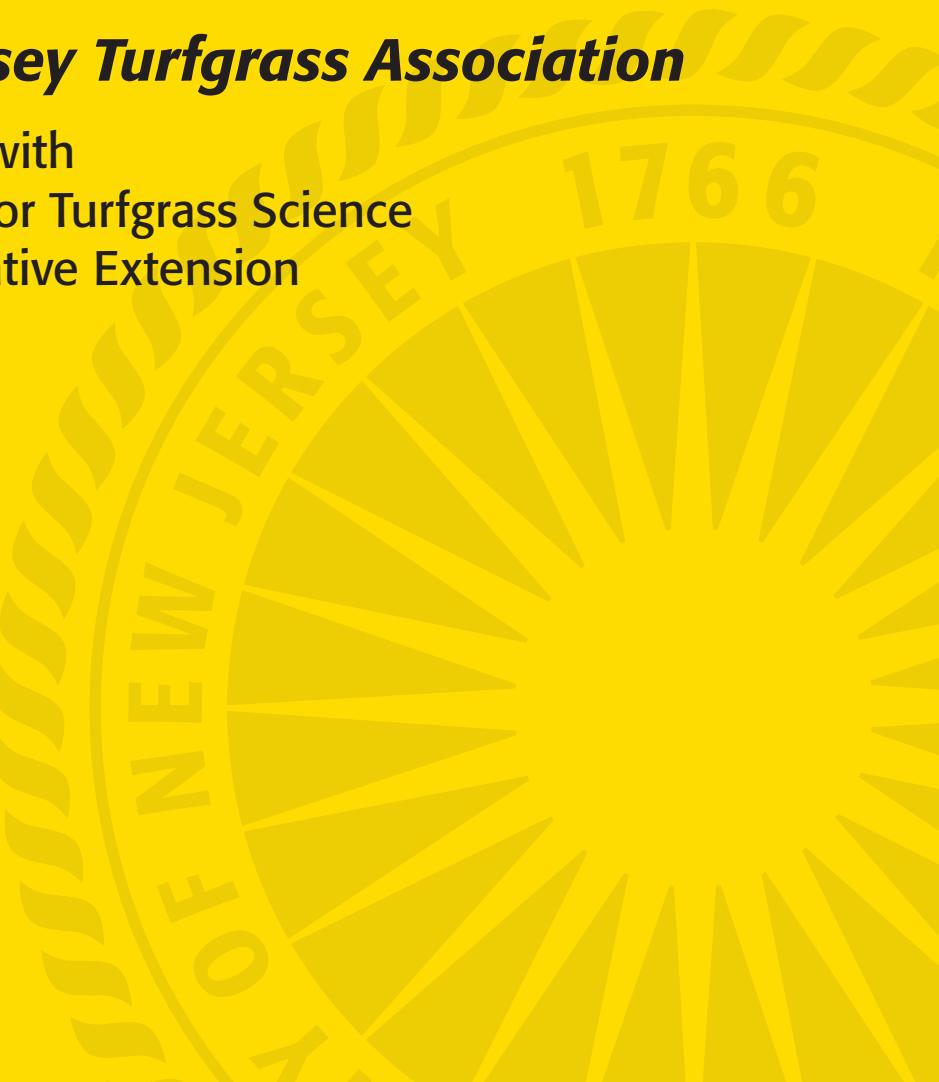
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The Rutgers Turfgrass Proceedings is published yearly by the Rutgers Center for Turfgrass Science, Rutgers Cooperative Extension, and the New Jersey Agricultural Experiment Station, School of Environmental and Biological Sciences, Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey in cooperation with the New Jersey Turfgrass Association. The purpose of this document is to provide a forum for the dissemination of information and the exchange of ideas and knowledge. The proceedings provide turfgrass managers, research scientists, extension specialists, and industry personnel with opportunities to communicate with co-workers. Through this forum, these professionals also reach a more general audience, which includes the public.

This publication includes lecture notes of papers presented at the 2008 New Jersey Turfgrass Expo. Publication of these lectures provides a readily avail-

able source of information covering a wide range of topics and includes technical and popular presentations of importance to the turfgrass industry.

This proceedings also includes research papers that contain original research findings and reviews of selected subjects in turfgrass science. These papers are presented primarily to facilitate the timely dissemination of original turfgrass research for use by the turfgrass industry.

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Dr. Ann Brooks Gould, Editor
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PERFORMANCE OF KENTUCKY BLUEGRASS CULTIVARS AND SELECTIONS IN NEW JERSEY TURF TRIALS

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Kentucky bluegrass (*Poa pratensis* L.) is one of the most widely used cool-season turfgrasses in the northern United States and Canada. Kentucky bluegrasses can develop dense stands of dark green turf with clean mowing quality in a wide range of soils and climates. The extensive rhizome system of this turfgrass provides excellent sod strength as well as the ability to recuperate after stress periods and fill in damaged areas quickly. As a result, Kentucky bluegrass is used on more than 35 million acres of pasture and on over 40 million lawns in the northeastern and northcentral United States, as well as in large areas of Canada and Europe (Duell, 1985). The grass has also become a staple species for use on sports turf where safety and playability are of utmost importance.

Kentucky bluegrass topped the list of fairway grasses for golf courses in temperate climates during the early 1900s (Piper and Oakley, 1917). However, after fairway mowing heights were reduced below 0.75 inch, Kentucky bluegrass was not competitive against invasion of annual bluegrass (*Poa annua* L.) and was more susceptible to summer patch (caused by the fungus *Magnaporthe poae*) (Dernoeden, 1997). These weaknesses, along with slow establishment rates, reduced the popularity of Kentucky bluegrasses for use in fairways, especially as improved perennial ryegrasses (*Lolium perenne* L.) and creeping bent-grasses (*Agrostis stolonifera* L.) became available. The recent pandemics of gray leaf spot (caused by the fungus *Pyricularia grisea*), resulting in severe damage of perennial ryegrass fairways on golf courses, has renewed interest in use of Kentucky bluegrass for roughs and fairways. Novel methods of annual bluegrass control in Kentucky bluegrass turf stands have recently been registered and could potentially increase the overall utility of this species. Kentucky bluegrasses are also being tested throughout the

country for tolerance to traffic and low mowing heights to determine which cultivars can tolerate current golf course fairway conditions.

Since Kentucky bluegrass reproduces through an asexual process called apomixis, any improvement to cultivar performance is challenging. The advantage of apomixis is that it provides the opportunity to utilize hybrid vigor and produce true-to-type seed from superior plants generation after generation. Over the past several decades, more than 200 cultivars of Kentucky bluegrass have been released.

Kentucky bluegrass cultivars have been developed through a number of approaches that include: i) selection of naturalized ecotypes or highly apomictic plants found in old pastures or turfs; ii) blending of highly apomictic single plants (called composites); and iii) selection of single, highly apomictic plants from breeding programs using intraspecific (within species) and interspecific (between species) hybridization.

Kentucky bluegrasses can exhibit poor performance during summer months, especially in the transition zone, due to heat and drought stress combined with insect and disease pressure. Currently, the Rutgers turfgrass breeding program is screening germplasm for improved root production under heat stress, leading to new cultivars with improved summer stress performance. In addition, the program has utilized interspecific hybridization to improve summer stress tolerance. The breeding program is developing Kentucky bluegrass with the valuable traits of Texas bluegrass (*Poa arachnifera* Torr.) through hybridization and introgression.

Texas bluegrass, native to Texas and parts of Oklahoma, is a dioecious species that is more tolerant

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of heat and drought stress than Kentucky bluegrass. Texas x Kentucky bluegrass crosses were made as early as 1908 by George H. Oliver, who noticed a wide variation in first generation hybrids including plants that were more heat and drought tolerant and more productive than Kentucky bluegrass (Vinall and Hein, 1937). This breeding strategy of crossing female Texas bluegrass plants with Kentucky bluegrass could expand the adaptation of Kentucky bluegrass into transition zone areas where better heat and drought tolerance is needed. Decreased potable water sources and increased restrictions on water for amenities has increased the demand for ecologically friendly “green” cultivars that require fewer inputs than other turfgrass species.

The Kentucky bluegrass improvement program at Rutgers involves extensive field evaluation of collections from the United States, Europe, and Asia, new material developed in the breeding program, as well as cultivars and selections developed by other breeders. Ongoing collections of turfgrasses from centers of origin or naturalized stands in stressful environments have enhanced the diversity of germplasm used in the Kentucky bluegrass hybridization program. This has lead to a large number of new Kentucky bluegrass cultivars with novel traits. In addition, the turfgrass research program at Rutgers participates in the National Turfgrass Evaluation Program (NTEP), sponsored by the Beltsville Agricultural Research Center and the National Turfgrass Federation, Inc. This program coordinates nationwide testing of turfgrass cultivars and selections to determine performance across many environments where turfgrass can be grown.

PROCEDURES

Eight trials were seeded in September from 2004 to 2007 at the Rutgers Horticultural Research Farm II in North Brunswick, NJ or at the Rutgers Plant Biology and Pathology Research and Extension Farm at Adelphia, NJ (Tables 1 to 9). All tests were conducted under medium-high maintenance regimes. The soils at the two research farms are moderately fertile and well drained.

Entries in each test were sown by hand using a maximum of 0.53 oz of seed per 3 x 5 ft plot (2.2 lb/1000 ft²). Each test was arranged in a randomized complete block design with three replications. Annual nitrogen applied and mowing heights for each trial are presented in Table 10. The amount of nitrogen

applied varied between tests to permit the evaluation of characteristics known to respond to nitrogen level. No single nitrogen application exceeded 0.75 lb/1000 ft². Mowing was frequent enough to avoid scalping and the accumulation of clippings. Reel mowers were used to maintain a height of 1.5 inches.

After establishment, annual weeds were controlled using a spring or fall application of Dimension (dithiopyr), and broadleaf weeds were controlled with a fall or spring application of 2,4-D, dicamba, or MCPP. At Adelphia in the 2006 Kentucky bluegrass test (Table 7), Manage (halosulfuron) was used to control yellow nutsedge. In both locations, Malice or Merit (imidacloprid) was applied in August to control grubs. Soil pH was maintained between 6.0 and 6.5 with agricultural limestone, depending on soil test results. Tests were irrigated during establishment and also when needed to avoid severe drought stress.

Traffic stress was applied to the 2004 Kentucky bluegrass tests at North Brunswick and Adelphia using a novel wear simulator developed at Rutgers University. At North Brunswick (Table 1), wear was applied on 30 May, 2 and 30 June, and 5 and 9 July at 8, 4, 6, 4, and 4 passes, respectively, for a total of 26 passes throughout the spring and summer of 2008. At Adelphia (Table 2), wear was applied on 13 and 18 August and 11 and 16 September at 4 passes each, for a total of 16 passes throughout the summer of 2008.

All tests were rated frequently throughout the growing season for turf quality. Components of quality include color, brightness, leaf texture, density, uniformity, and damage due to diseases and insects. Other characteristics evaluated separately when differences became evident included spring green-up (Tables 2 and 5), leaf spot (Table 5), establishment (Tables 8 and 9), worn turf quality (Tables 1 and 2), color (Tables 5 and 8), and winter color (Tables 1 and 5). All ratings were based on a 1 to 9 scale, where 9 represented the most favorable turf quality or desirable turf characteristic. Ratings were conducted by a number of researchers throughout the season to reduce individual preferences toward a particular trait.

RESULTS

Results are presented in Tables 1 through 9. Entries are ranked according to their overall (multi-year) quality average except in Table 1, which was ranked

by average worn turf quality, and Table 5, which is ranked by the overall quality average within each Kentucky bluegrass classification type. Additional characteristics observed in various tests as well as descriptions and observations of the classification types, as per Table 5, are discussed below.

Spring Green-up

This trait is obvious during late winter or early spring and reflects the wide range of genetic diversity within Kentucky bluegrass (Tables 2 and 5). This trait is important where early green color is desired. Cultivars that greened up early in the season include Washington, Bellissimo, Cabernet, Moonstruck, Blue Angel, Mystere, and Jump Start. Cultivars that were typically late to green up include Tsunami, Rhythm, Midnight, and Midnight II. Many of the cultivars and selections that are specifically adapted to New Jersey and the mid-Atlantic region, such as Cabernet, Eagleton, and RSP, typically have early spring green-up. Due to an increase in leaf elongation that occurs in response to increases in temperature and day length (Parsons and Robson, 1980), cultivars adapted to this region are more sensitive to these conditions and may green up earlier in the spring. Cultivars and selections that are adapted to higher latitudes need a more dramatic change in day length before spring growth is initiated.

Leaf Spot

Leaf spot (caused by the fungus *Drechslera poae*) is a foliar disease that affects Kentucky bluegrass primarily under the cloudy wet conditions of spring. Differences in tolerance to this disease were evident among many of the cultivars and selections tested (Table 5). Leaf spot is often associated with low carbohydrate levels in the leaf tissue. Cultivars that green up early in the spring use stored carbohydrates and can be more susceptible to leaf spot; a good example of this relationship can be seen in the cultivars Blue Angel and Moonstruck (Table 5). Cultivars that green up later often have more stored carbohydrates and better tolerate this disease (Smiley, 2005); Blackstone and Midnight II (Table 5) are good examples of this response. Some cultivars and selections with good resistance to leaf spot include Serene, Blackstone, Glenmont, Blueberry, Avid, North Star, Midnight II, and Everglade. Other cultivars and selections susceptible to leaf spot include Moonstruck, Blue Angel, and High Noon.

Summer Patch

Summer patch, a root disease, can cause severe damage to Kentucky bluegrass turf. The disease is most severe on turf managed at a low mowing height in combination with high nitrogen fertility. In addition, turfs grown on heavily compacted soils that have a high pH are likely to appear more damaged. Some cultivars and selections with good resistance to summer patch include Midnight, Mystique, Princeton P-105, Mystere, Blue Note, and Bewitched. Although not many commercially available cultivars were included in the 2006 North Brunswick trial, many selections were susceptible to summer patch during 2008, including A03TB-411, A03TB-334, and A04-1373 (Table 6).

Stem Rust

Stem rust (caused by the fungus *Puccinia graminis*) is a severe disease of Kentucky bluegrass, especially in the immature stages immediately after emergence. Symptoms are observed as brick red flecks on infected leaf tissue; eventually the epidermis ruptures, releasing red-orange spores, and the leaf dies. Some Kentucky bluegrass cultivars and selections with good resistance to stem rust include Thorough-Blue, Avalanche, Princeton P-105, and Moonshadow. Other cultivars and selections susceptible to stem rust include Rhythm, Emblem, Ulysses, Cadet, and Corsair (Table 9).

Establishment

Rapid establishment is important to consumers, sod-growers, and other turf managers who establish Kentucky bluegrass from seed. Kentucky bluegrass is one of the slowest cool-season grasses to establish a mature stand. Establishment can be influenced by factors such as genetics, seed quality, environment, management practices, and after-ripening dormancy. Some cultivars that exhibited rapid establishment in New Jersey in 2008 include Avalanche, Aura, Thorough-Blue, Moonshine, and Jump Start. However, Hawman, Diva, Dynamo, and Princeton P-105 were slow to establish (Tables 8 and 9). Caution should be exercised when interpreting the seedling vigor and establishment data of a given cultivar. After-ripening dormancy in newly harvested seed can significantly affect stand establishment. Other characteristics that affect establishment and seedling vigor include age of the seed, storage conditions, and environmental

conditions at the time of seeding. Generally, a dense stand is the first defense against weed encroachment.

Worn Turf Quality

Kentucky bluegrass is used extensively for sports fields in the temperate areas of the world due to its ability to spread laterally through rhizomes. Rhizomes help the turf recover from traffic stress. As a result, the demand for traffic tolerant Kentucky bluegrass has continued to rise due to increased use of sports fields, parks, golf courses, and other recreational areas (Park et al., 2005). Kentucky bluegrass is highly variable in its ability to withstand and recuperate from traffic. Worn turf quality can be used to assess turf performance under wear. Some cultivars and selections that exhibited better wear tolerance include Harmony, Bewitched, Thorough-Blue, and Washington; those that performed poorly include SR 2100, Blue Chip, Baron, Dragon, Everest, and many Texas x Kentucky bluegrass hybrids (Tables 1 and 2).

Genetic Color

Genetic color is a readily observed characteristic of Kentucky bluegrass that demonstrates the broad genetic diversity that exists within the species. Many professional sod growers, landscapers, and consumers are interested in the intensity of a cultivar's green color during the growing season (Tables 5 and 8). Cultivars that are darker green during the growing season include Yankee, Blueberry, Moon Beam, and Moonlight SLT, whereas others that are lighter green include Eagleton, Moonstruck, Jump Start, and Longhorn (Tables 5 and 8).

In the northern areas of the United States, cool-season grasses often overwinter in a dormant state, leaving the turf stand brown or straw-colored. The retention of green color during these winter months is another aspect of turf quality that may be important to some growers and consumers. Cultivars and selections vary in their retention of green color during the winter months. Some cultivars, such as SR 2284, High Noon, Aura, Glenmont, and Mystere, retained their green color after hard frosts, while others, including Bandera, Midnight, Tsunami, North Star, and Nu Destiny, turned the color of straw (Tables 1 and 5).

CLASSIFICATION OF KENTUCKY BLUEGRASSES

Compact Type. Cultivars within this group are characterized by a low, compact growth habit and very good to excellent resistance to leaf spot. Most cultivars form a highly attractive turf after green-up in late spring. In general, Compact Type cultivars have a long winter dormancy, and a purple coloration can be observed on many during cold weather, which is reflected in winter color ratings (Table 5). Winter performance in some cultivars, such as Shiraz, was improved. Entries in this group exhibited good resistance to leaf spot (Table 5), and genetic color during the growing season within this group was acceptable, as the turf quality of some cultivars was very good.

Compact-Midnight Type. Within the Compact Type, a number of cultivars exhibit growth and performance characteristics that are similar to the cultivar Midnight. In general, these cultivars have a long winter dormancy and a purple and/or straw coloration during prolonged dormant periods. Members of this group typically green up late in the spring, are very dark green, and turf quality is good. The resistance to leaf spot of many of the Compact-Midnight Type cultivars, including Midnight, Midnight II, EverGlade, J 2399, and Tsunami, was good (Table 5).

Compact-America Type. Within the Compact Type, a number of cultivars have growth and performance characteristics that are similar to the cultivar America. Compared to other Compact Type cultivars, these grasses have a finer leaf texture and higher density. Members of this group exhibit moderate winter dormancy, often accompanied by yellowing or bleaching of leaf tips. Some cultivars and selections such as Mystere and Glenmont, however, had very good color retention during winter months with little yellow discoloration. Although resistance to leaf spot has been observed within this group, early spring green-up was variable (Table 5).

Mid-Atlantic Type. This group of cultivars is typified by a vigorous turf of medium-high density with a deep and extensive system of roots and rhizomes. In general, grasses in this group are moderately susceptible to leaf spot, but due to the deep rhizome characteristic, recover well from damage due to this disease and other stresses. These cultivars are tolerant of summer stress and exhibit moderate to

good winter performance. Two entries, Bandera and Reveille, were formerly classified as Texas x Kentucky bluegrass hybrids, but after extensive field evaluation, it was determined that these cultivars perform similarly to those of the Mid-Atlantic Type. Therefore, in an effort to clarify the grouping system, the Texas x Kentucky bluegrass Hybrid Type has been added to the Mid-Atlantic Type (Table 5).

High Density Type. This group of cultivars, formerly known as the Aggressive Type, was recently reclassified (Shortell et al., 2009). The two characteristics shared by members of this type are high shoot density and aggressive lateral growth (Bonos et al., 2000), which can hasten the development of a mature sod. High Density cultivars may dominate other species or cultivars when used in blends or mixtures, leading to rapid expression of the cultivar's strengths and weaknesses. Other turf characteristics such as spring green-up, winter dormancy and color, and disease susceptibility varied considerably among these cultivars (Table 5).

Julia Type. This group is typified by the performance characteristics of the cultivar Julia. Julia Type cultivars had acceptable resistance to leaf spot but did not retain color well in the winter months (Table 5). The entry Rampart was more resistant to leaf spot than Julia or Juliet (Table 5).

Shamrock Type. Cultivars within this type exhibit characteristics that are similar to the cultivar Shamrock. Although members of this group tend to exhibit moderate winter color and moderate resistance to leaf spot, they also have high seed yield potential. Spring green-up was fair within this type, and turf quality was quite variable (Table 5).

BVMG Type (Baron, Victa, Merit, Gnome Type). This widely used group of cultivars has very high seed yield potential and can generally produce medium to good quality turf when stripe smut is not present. These cultivars have medium-low growth, medium-wide leaves, and produce a medium-dense turf. Reproductive stems are often visible in turf plots due to seed head formation in late spring. In this study, Baron had poor winter color, moderate resistance to leaf spot, and unacceptable quality (Table 5).

Common Type. These cultivars and selections are frequently referred to as "common" Kentucky bluegrasses and are characterized by an erect growth habit and narrow leaf blades. The Common Type should not be confused with the term "variety-not-

stated" (or "VNS") used on seed labels; unfortunately, the term "common" is often used to inaccurately describe VNS seed. Many of these cultivars were selections of naturalized ecotypes found in old pastures of the Midwestern United States. These cultivars produce seed early and economically, exhibit good stress tolerance, and often survive summer drought in a dormant condition; unfortunately, poor turf quality and excessive purple coloration during winter is typical. Common Type cultivars are best adapted to high cutting heights in regions with cool nights, bright sun, and low humidity. They are also suited for low maintenance utility turf areas where soil stabilization and conservation are needed.

In the 2005 trial seeded at Adelphia (Table 5) Kenblue was very susceptible to leaf spot, and in general, and may be extensively damaged by this disease during the cool humid conditions of winter and spring. Voyager II, which is an improved Common Type Kentucky bluegrass, exhibited good resistance to leaf spot.

Other Turf Types. This group of cultivars and selections possess traits that are intermediate between two or more of the previously discussed groups. Further study may permit reclassification of some of these cultivars into known groups or the separation of additional types.

SUMMARY

Kentucky bluegrass is grown for many uses under a diverse range of soil, environmental, and management conditions. As a result, there is a demand for cultivars that produce a durable, high quality turf for an assortment of uses under a broad range of conditions. Improved resistance to important disease and insect pests, heat, drought, close mowing, shade, and wear is needed in cultivars that are expected to perform well in many situations. One of the greatest challenges to date is the development of better adapted, high quality cultivars with high seed yields that are acceptable to commercial producers.

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Table 1. Performance of Kentucky bluegrass cultivars and selections in a turf trial seeded in September 2004 at New Brunswick, NJ.

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹				Worn Turf Quality ² 2008	Winter Color ³ March 2008
	2005- 2007 Avg.	2005 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.		
1 Rhapsody	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.3	4.9	6.3
2 A04-49	6.5	5.6	6.7	7.3	7.2	5.3
3 A03-84	6.4	6.4	7.0	5.9	7.8	5.0
4 Bewitched	6.4	6.8	6.5	5.8	7.2	3.7
5 Aura	6.3	5.4	6.9	6.6	5.3	5.0
6 A04-69	6.2	6.1	6.5	6.2	6.0	4.0
7 A01-245	6.2	6.2	6.5	5.8	6.9	5.0
8 Diva	6.2	6.5	6.6	5.4	6.0	5.0
9 A01-299	6.1	5.8	6.5	6.0	4.9	5.0
10 A04-67	6.0	5.3	6.4	6.4	5.2	5.0
11 A04-74	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.6	4.3	3.0
12 Bedazzled	6.0	6.1	6.5	5.3	5.0	5.0
13 A99-2758	6.0	5.8	6.5	5.6	3.9	2.7
14 NuGlade	5.9	5.5	6.9	5.4	4.8	1.7
15 Cabernet	5.9	5.4	6.4	5.8	6.2	4.3
16 Washington	5.8	5.9	6.7	4.8	5.0	5.0
17 A98-210	5.8	5.6	6.1	5.7	5.9	5.3
18 H98-487	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	4.6	3.3
19 Bravado	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.7	6.0	5.0
20 A04-46	5.7	5.7	6.4	5.0	6.1	3.3
21 A04-66	5.7	5.5	5.5	6.1	6.4	4.0
22 A01-250	5.7	6.1	6.0	4.9	6.1	4.7
23 A99-2923	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.0	3.3
24 Eagleton	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.6	6.7	4.7
25 A99-523	5.6	6.0	5.7	5.2	5.8	5.0
26 A04-68	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.7	6.7	3.7
27 H99-338	5.6	4.8	6.1	5.9	6.4	3.3
28 A03-137	5.6	6.0	5.9	4.9	6.4	4.7
29 A01-324	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.7
30 A99-3124	5.6	6.1	5.8	4.9	6.0	4.7
31 RSP	5.5	5.7	6.2	4.8	8.1	6.7
32 A04-36	5.5	5.3	6.0	5.2	6.9	4.3
33 A04-45	5.5	5.3	6.0	5.1	4.3	2.7
34 A04-71	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.8	3.7
35 A99-2352	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.4	6.4	4.7

(Continued)

Table 1 (continued).

	Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹				Worn Turf Quality ² 2008	Winter Color ³ March 2008
		2005- 2007 Avg.	2005 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.		
36	A04-43	5.4	5.0	5.6	5.7	6.4	4.3
37	A99-2108	5.4	5.5	5.8	4.9	5.9	5.0
38	A97-1560	5.4	5.9	5.7	4.5	5.3	5.7
39	H94-467	5.4	5.5	5.9	4.8	8.2	4.7
40	A98-108	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.3	6.0	4.0
41	A04-38	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.1	6.5	4.0
42	A04-72	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.0
43	PST-C-74	5.3	5.8	5.6	4.6	5.4	4.3
44	A98-216	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	4.8	3.7
45	Princeton P-105	5.3	5.2	6.3	4.4	6.0	2.0
46	A04-48	5.2	4.6	5.6	5.5	7.5	4.7
47	A00-4199	5.2	4.7	5.9	5.2	6.0	2.7
48	A01-247	5.2	5.7	5.4	4.6	5.2	4.7
49	A04-40	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.2	7.0	4.7
50	A04-37	5.2	5.2	5.6	4.7	4.8	4.0
51	A04-39	5.2	5.3	5.6	4.6	4.7	3.7
52	A04-23	5.2	5.5	5.3	4.7	4.4	3.0
53	A99-2852	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.4	6.6	3.7
54	A98-339	5.1	5.8	5.2	4.4	3.6	4.7
55	A04-35	5.1	5.3	5.4	4.7	6.7	4.3
56	A95-418	5.1	5.4	5.3	4.6	4.6	3.7
57	H01-492	5.1	4.4	5.6	5.4	7.0	5.7
58	A99-2933	5.1	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.5	3.0
59	A95-1048	5.0	5.7	4.8	4.6	5.3	5.0
60	A04-33	4.9	5.0	5.4	4.4	6.3	3.3
61	H04-88	4.9	4.5	5.3	5.0	6.8	3.3
62	A04-63	4.9	4.3	5.5	4.8	7.6	5.0
63	A04-22	4.8	4.9	5.4	4.3	4.2	5.0
64	H01-912	4.8	4.0	5.6	5.0	7.8	5.0
65	A04-73	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.0
66	U-1885	4.8	4.1	5.1	5.2	7.8	5.7
67	Thorough-Blue	4.8	4.4	5.0	5.0	7.3	4.3
68	A98-689	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.8	3.0
69	H01-473	4.8	4.2	5.3	4.8	6.0	5.3
70	Sonic	4.7	4.7	5.2	4.3	5.6	2.7

(Continued)

Table 1 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹				Worn Turf Quality ² 2008	Winter Color ³ March 2008
	2005- 2007 Avg.	2005 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.		
71 A03-63	4.7	5.3	5.1	3.8	4.9	4.3
72 Brunswick	4.6	5.1	4.5	4.3	4.4	5.0
73 A97-959	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.6	3.3
74 Wild Horse	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.2	4.6	4.0
75 A04-32	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.2	6.0	4.0
76 A93-201	4.5	5.2	4.6	3.8	6.5	4.0
77 A04-31	4.5	5.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	4.7
78 H01-804	4.5	3.8	4.8	4.8	5.9	4.3
79 Bonaire	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.0	5.4	3.3
80 U-2005	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.6	3.7	6.3
81 A04-51	4.4	4.6	4.8	3.8	3.1	3.3
82 A03TB-251 (TB x KB hybrid ⁴)	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.7
83 489-2	4.1	4.0	4.4	3.9	5.3	5.7
84 U-1807	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.6	6.7
85 A03TB-252 (TB x KB hybrid)	3.7	3.3	3.8	4.0	5.6	5.0
86 A02-976 (TB x KB hybrid)	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.3	4.1	4.0
87 A03TB-246 (TB x KB hybrid)	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.4	5.0	3.7
88 A02-947 (TB x KB hybrid)	3.3	2.3	3.5	4.0	4.9	4.0
89 A02-975 (TB x KB hybrid)	2.9	2.2	2.9	3.7	4.4	4.0
LSD at 5% =	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.3

¹9 = best turf quality²9 = best turf quality with wear applied on 30 May, 2 and 30 June, and 5 and 9 July, 2008 at 8, 4, 6, 4, and 4 passes, respectively (for a total of 26 passes), using a novel wear simulator³9 = darkest green color⁴9 = Texas x Kentucky bluegrass hybrid

Table 3. Performance of Texas x Kentucky bluegrass hybrid cultivars and selections in a turf trial seeded in September 2004 at Adelphia, NJ.

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹				
	2005-2008 Avg.	2005 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.	2008 Avg.
1 Moonshadow (KB ²)	6.9	7.6	6.4	7.1	6.4
2 Langara (KB)	6.2	6.9	5.7	6.1	6.1
3 Cabernet (KB)	6.0	6.4	5.8	6.1	6.0
4 Princeton P-105 (KB)	5.7	6.2	4.9	6.1	5.6
5 A01-856	5.5	5.0	5.7	5.9	5.4
6 A01-845	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.3
7 A03TB-252	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.1
8 Midnight (KB)	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.7	5.2
9 A00TB-101	5.4	6.6	5.1	5.1	4.8
10 A00-TXKB-99	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.3
11 A99LM-15	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.3
12 A02-943	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.5
13 A04TB-4	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.0
14 A02-949	5.2	5.6	5.5	4.9	4.8
15 A04TB-33	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8
16 A04TB-7	5.0	4.3	5.4	5.5	5.1
17 A03TB-251	5.0	4.7	5.2	5.1	5.0
18 C-74 (KB)	4.9	5.7	4.2	4.7	5.2
19 Eagleton (KB)	4.9	5.8	4.2	4.7	5.0
20 Spitfire	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.9
21 A00TB-108	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.0
22 RSP (KB)	4.8	5.8	4.5	4.5	4.4
23 A02-976	4.7	4.6	5.1	4.7	4.4
24 A02-284	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.6	4.3
25 A02-956	4.7	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.0
26 A02-953	4.6	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.3
27 A01-849	4.6	4.1	4.7	4.6	5.1
28 Brunswick (KB)	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.8
29 A04TB-8	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.2
30 A01-852	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6
31 A04TB-3	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.4
32 A02-947	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.1
33 A02-969	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.0	4.3
34 A01-900	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.4
35 02-28	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.1

(Continued)

Table 3 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹				
	2005- 2008 Avg.	2005 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.	2008 Avg.
36 A04TB-11	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.0
37 3855-11 01-28N	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.5
38 A03TB-256	4.3	3.8	4.9	4.2	4.0
39 A02-962	4.2	3.7	4.5	4.4	4.1
40 A99LM-18	4.1	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.7
41 A03TB-246	3.9	3.3	4.3	4.0	4.0
42 A04TB-35	3.9	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.2
43 A02-975	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.8
LSD at 5% =	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6

¹9 = best turf quality²Kentucky bluegrass standard

Table 4. Performance of Kentucky bluegrass cultivars and selections in a turf trial seeded in September 2005 at North Brunswick, NJ.

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹			
	2006-2008 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.	2008 Avg.
1 A05-321	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.6
2 Cabernet	6.5	6.0	6.7	7.0
3 A99-2238	6.5	6.9	6.7	5.9
4 A03-3590-6	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.3
5 Moonlight	6.3	7.0	6.9	5.2
6 Blue Note	6.3	6.6	6.0	6.2
7 A00-1395	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.0
8 H99-1569	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.7
9 Mystere	6.3	6.2	5.9	6.6
10 A05-325	6.2	6.9	6.3	5.5
11 A99-523	6.2	6.9	6.2	5.5
12 A05-334	6.2	6.9	6.1	5.7
13 A05-314	6.2	6.5	6.2	5.9
14 A99-2377	6.1	6.8	5.8	5.6
15 Unique	6.1	6.7	6.3	5.3
16 A96-1338	6.1	6.1	5.9	6.2
17 A97-1304	6.0	6.6	6.2	5.3
18 A05-360	6.0	5.6	6.2	6.3
19 H99-1653	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.2
20 A05-335	6.0	6.1	6.2	5.7
21 Diva	6.0	6.2	5.9	6.0
22 A04-68	5.9	5.4	6.1	6.3
23 A00-99	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.6
24 A98-3320	5.9	6.2	5.2	6.3
25 A03-67	5.9	6.1	5.5	6.1
26 A05-333	5.9	6.3	5.8	5.6
27 A97-1303	5.9	6.4	6.0	5.2
28 A99-2728	5.9	6.6	6.1	4.9
29 A05-356	5.9	5.9	5.4	6.4
30 A97-1560	5.8	6.2	6.0	5.3
31 A94-677	5.8	6.7	5.6	5.2
32 A05-323	5.8	6.2	5.8	5.4
33 A05-324	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.5
34 A05-295	5.8	5.7	5.3	6.4
35 A05-336	5.8	6.5	5.9	5.0

(Continued)

Table 4 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹			
	2006- 2008 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.	2008 Avg.
36 A00-1193	5.8	6.1	5.8	5.5
37 A99-269	5.8	6.2	5.7	5.6
38 A01-1106	5.8	6.1	5.2	6.0
39 A05-297	5.8	6.2	5.7	5.4
40 A05-328	5.7	6.7	5.9	4.6
41 A99-345	5.7	5.5	5.6	6.1
42 A00-1262	5.7	6.0	5.5	5.8
43 Huntington	5.7	5.5	5.7	6.0
44 A05-339	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.2
45 A00-1238	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.8
46 A03-162	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.6
47 A98-3369	5.7	6.1	4.9	6.0
48 A99-2758	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.7
49 Preakness	5.7	5.4	5.4	6.3
50 A99-2678	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.2
51 A99-2026	5.6	5.4	5.9	5.6
52 A00-1002	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.7
53 A01-1107	5.6	5.8	5.3	5.5
54 A05-322	5.6	6.3	5.6	4.9
55 Eagleton	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6
56 A03-66	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.2
57 A99-447	5.5	6.1	5.4	4.9
58 A05-331	5.5	5.9	5.8	4.8
59 Midnight	5.5	6.1	4.9	5.5
60 Sonoma	5.5	6.0	4.9	5.6
61 A96-308	5.5	5.8	5.3	5.4
62 A03-54	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.2
63 A05-347	5.5	6.6	5.2	4.6
64 A99-2609	5.4	6.0	5.6	4.7
65 A01-583	5.4	6.0	4.9	5.4
66 A99-2998	5.4	5.5	5.9	4.8
67 A05-351	5.4	5.7	5.2	5.4
68 A05-361	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.6
69 A05-299	5.4	5.8	5.8	4.6
70 A05-315	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.7

(Continued)

Table 4 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹			
	2006- 2008 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.	2008 Avg.
71 A05-354	5.4	5.7	5.6	4.8
72 A99-2123	5.3	5.8	5.1	5.2
73 A05-292	5.3	5.6	4.6	5.8
74 A05-310	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.7
75 A05-353	5.3	5.6	4.9	5.5
76 A05-201	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.8
77 A03-26	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.2
78 Princeton P-105	5.3	5.5	5.0	5.3
79 H99-334	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.5
80 A03-69	5.2	5.4	5.3	4.9
81 Serene	5.2	5.7	4.8	5.1
82 A95-1048	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.3
83 A99-3122	5.2	5.6	4.6	5.3
84 A99-2031	5.2	6.0	4.8	4.7
85 A05-309	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.2
86 A98-3322	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.8
87 A04-51	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.3
88 A05-341	5.1	5.7	4.9	4.7
89 A05-362	5.1	4.9	5.4	5.1
90 A04-71	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.0
91 A05-298	5.1	5.8	4.9	4.5
92 A05-338	5.1	5.4	4.5	5.2
93 A05-319	5.1	5.2	4.6	5.5
94 A03-50	5.0	5.4	4.7	5.0
95 A05-302	5.0	5.8	4.4	5.0
96 A05-359	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.4
97 A03-38	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.9
98 A99-3239	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.2
99 A03-4	5.0	5.1	4.7	5.3
100 A05-300	5.0	5.6	4.2	5.2
101 A05-316	5.0	5.0	4.6	5.3
102 A05-342	5.0	4.9	4.7	5.5
103 A05-364	5.0	6.0	4.5	4.5
104 A05-203	5.0	5.5	5.0	4.4
105 A05-296	5.0	4.7	4.6	5.6

(Continued)

Table 4 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	2006- 2008 Avg.	Turf Quality ¹		
		2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.	2008 Avg.
106 A05-345	5.0	5.4	5.1	4.2
107 A05-358	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.7
108 A05-318	4.9	4.5	4.7	5.6
109 A05-355	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8
110 A05-304	4.9	4.7	4.4	5.5
111 Bordeaux	4.9	5.6	4.4	4.8
112 H99-1778	4.9	4.6	4.7	5.3
113 A99-2427	4.8	5.4	4.7	4.5
114 A05-293	4.8	5.1	4.5	4.9
115 A05-306	4.8	5.3	4.2	5.0
116 Blackstone	4.8	5.0	4.2	5.3
117 A05-303	4.8	5.2	4.4	4.8
118 A05-312	4.8	4.7	4.3	5.3
119 A05-343	4.8	5.7	4.4	4.3
120 Champagne	4.8	4.4	4.5	5.5
121 A99-2377	4.8	5.8	4.3	4.3
122 A05-320	4.8	5.2	4.4	4.6
123 A05-326	4.7	5.4	4.6	4.2
124 A05-349	4.7	5.2	4.5	4.6
125 A01-1789	4.7	4.1	4.8	5.3
126 A03-72	4.7	5.6	4.0	4.6
127 A93-201	4.7	4.7	3.9	5.3
128 A05-294	4.7	4.5	4.4	5.2
129 A05-311	4.7	4.9	4.2	5.1
130 A05-317	4.7	4.9	4.2	5.0
131 H99-1772	4.7	4.6	4.4	5.2
132 A05-346	4.6	5.9	4.0	3.9
133 A05-200	4.6	5.2	4.5	4.1
134 A05-340	4.6	5.0	4.0	4.8
135 A05-204	4.6	5.5	4.2	4.2
136 A05-330	4.6	5.0	4.5	4.2
137 A05-352	4.5	5.4	4.1	4.1
138 A05-308	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.5
139 A05-307	4.4	4.7	4.0	4.7
140 A05-313	4.4	5.0	3.9	4.4

(Continued)

Table 4 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹			
	2006- 2008 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.	2008 Avg.
141 A05-344	4.4	5.1	4.0	4.1
142 A05-357	4.4	5.2	3.9	4.2
143 A05-327	4.4	4.9	4.3	3.9
144 Award	4.4	5.0	3.9	4.2
145 A99-3110	4.3	5.1	3.9	3.8
146 A96-454	4.3	4.7	4.1	4.0
147 A05-301	4.3	4.4	3.9	4.6
148 A05-332	4.0	4.5	3.9	3.7
149 Wild Horse	4.0	3.9	3.3	4.8
150 A05-329	4.0	4.7	3.7	3.7
151 A05-337	3.9	4.8	3.4	3.6
152 A05-350	3.9	4.5	3.3	3.9
153 A03-55	3.9	4.4	3.3	3.9
154 P-104	3.6	4.6	2.7	3.4
155 A05-291	3.5	4.4	2.5	3.6
156 A05-305	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.5
157 A05-348	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.3
158 A05-202	2.6	2.7	1.9	3.1
LSD at 5% =	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9

¹⁹ = best turf quality

Table 2. Performance of Kentucky bluegrass cultivars and selections in a turf trial seeded in September 2004 at Adelphia, NJ.

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹					Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Worn Turf Quality ³ 2008
	2005-2008 Avg.	2005 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.	2008 Avg.		
1 Midnight II	6.6	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.5	1.0	3.7
2 A03-159	6.5	6.6	6.9	6.4	6.1	5.7	4.3
3 Prosperity	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.8	6.3	3.0	4.3
4 H01-229	6.3	5.7	7.5	6.2	5.9	3.7	4.7
5 A03-84	6.3	5.8	6.6	6.7	6.1	6.3	6.0
6 Midnight	6.3	6.1	6.6	6.6	5.8	1.0	2.7
7 Emblem	6.2	5.1	6.8	6.5	6.5	1.7	5.0
8 A96-324	6.2	6.5	6.9	5.7	5.5	5.3	4.0
9 A04-340	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.0	5.8	4.0	6.0
10 Champlain	6.1	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.4	2.7	4.0
11 NuDestiny	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.1	5.7	3.0	3.0
12 A04-339	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.0	5.9	4.3	6.0
13 A97-1686	6.1	5.9	6.8	6.0	5.6	1.0	3.0
14 Award	6.1	6.2	6.7	5.7	5.5	1.3	2.7
15 A00-2882	6.0	6.6	5.9	5.6	6.1	5.7	4.7
16 Aura	6.0	7.1	6.2	5.6	5.1	7.0	5.0
17 A04-342	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.1	2.3	5.0
18 A00-4036	6.0	5.7	6.2	6.3	5.6	3.7	3.0
19 Bedazzled	6.0	5.4	6.3	6.2	5.9	6.7	3.7
20 PST-103-348	6.0	5.0	6.7	6.5	5.6	5.0	3.3
21 Odyssey	6.0	6.0	6.4	5.6	5.7	1.3	3.0
22 Bewitched	6.0	5.0	6.3	6.2	6.2	3.3	6.3
23 Beyond	5.9	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.5	1.0	3.3
24 A04-337	5.9	6.1	6.4	5.9	5.3	3.3	5.0
25 Shiraz	5.9	5.9	6.8	5.6	5.3	4.3	3.0

(Continued)

Table 2 (continued).

	Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹					Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Worn Turf Quality ³ 2008
		2005- 2008 Avg.	2005 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.	2008 Avg.		
26	Arcadia	5.9	5.9	6.7	5.8	5.3	2.0	3.0
27	SRX A0035	5.9	6.0	5.5	6.1	6.0	3.3	3.7
28	A00-4135	5.9	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.5	3.3	3.3
29	AKBO47	5.9	6.2	6.4	5.5	5.3	1.0	3.0
30	Liberator	5.8	6.3	6.2	5.6	5.3	1.3	3.3
31	Bluestone	5.8	5.7	6.4	5.9	5.3	1.3	3.0
32	Everglade	5.8	6.0	6.2	5.5	5.6	1.3	2.7
33	Gamma	5.8	5.3	6.0	5.8	6.1	4.7	3.3
34	Langara	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.7	5.5	4.7	4.3
35	Rhythm	5.8	5.4	5.8	6.0	5.8	1.0	3.3
36	Chicago II	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.7	3.0	3.0
37	Rhapsody	5.7	5.7	6.2	5.3	5.7	7.0	3.7
38	A99-3124	5.7	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.0	4.7
39	A03-137	5.7	6.0	6.2	5.7	5.0	5.7	4.0
40	NuGlade	5.7	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.9	1.7	4.0
41	A01-245	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.3	5.6	6.3	4.3
42	Washington	5.7	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.1	8.0	6.0
43	A99-3117	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.3	5.7	7.0	5.7
44	A99-3182	5.7	6.5	6.1	5.0	5.1	4.3	2.7
45	Preakness	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.8	4.8	5.3	5.3
46	Diva	5.6	5.0	5.7	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.3
47	PST-C-74	5.6	6.1	5.1	5.8	5.5	6.3	5.0
48	PST-102-48	5.6	4.8	6.1	6.1	5.5	4.7	5.3
49	SRX A00553	5.6	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.5	6.3	6.3
50	SR 2284	5.6	6.3	5.5	5.4	5.3	7.0	4.3

(Continued)

Table 2 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹					Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Worn Turf Quality ³ 2008
	2005-2008 Avg.	2005 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.	2008 Avg.		
51 Tsunami	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.2	5.5	1.0	3.3
52 Royce	5.6	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.3	6.7	5.7
53 A01-324	5.6	6.5	5.9	5.0	5.1	7.0	4.0
54 A04-66	5.6	5.7	6.1	5.5	5.1	6.0	3.3
55 Kingfisher	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.7	3.3
56 Absolute	5.6	5.4	6.2	5.7	4.9	1.3	3.7
57 Princeton P-105	5.6	5.4	5.5	6.0	5.3	3.0	3.7
58 Brilliant	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.1	6.7	5.0
59 A01-195	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.2	4.3	5.0
60 A03-56	5.5	6.2	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.7	3.7
61 A03-71	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.3	7.0	4.3
62 A00-247	5.5	6.1	5.6	5.0	5.3	7.7	4.3
63 A04-46	5.5	6.1	6.0	5.6	4.3	4.7	3.0
64 Arrowhead	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.6	4.7	4.3
65 MSP 3635	5.5	5.9	5.2	5.3	5.5	6.0	3.7
66 A95-1048	5.5	4.8	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.0	3.3
67 H99-338	5.5	6.0	6.0	5.4	4.4	7.0	5.0
68 A04-68	5.5	6.0	5.5	5.5	4.7	5.3	4.0
69 PST-103-585	5.5	5.2	5.7	5.5	5.3	2.7	2.0
70 PST-1A3-452	5.5	4.3	6.0	5.8	5.7	3.3	3.0
71 Bellissimo	5.4	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.1	8.0	4.0
72 Everest	5.4	5.9	5.8	4.9	5.2	1.7	2.3
73 A97-1560	5.4	6.1	5.2	5.5	4.9	5.7	3.7
74 Alpine	5.4	4.8	6.3	5.0	5.6	1.0	5.7
75 Freedom III	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.3	1.7	3.3

(Continued)

Table 2 (continued).

	Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹					Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Worn Turf Quality ³ 2008
		2005- 2008 Avg.	2005 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.	2008 Avg.		
76	A01-299	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.5	4.3	3.7
77	Sonoma	5.4	4.8	5.6	5.7	5.5	4.7	5.0
78	A99-2426	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.3
79	P-707	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.6	3.0	5.3
80	Voyager II	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.6	5.3	5.7	5.0
81	NAK-3257	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.9	5.3	5.0	4.3
82	A00-4199	5.4	4.6	5.8	5.7	5.5	3.7	3.3
83	A01-247	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.2	6.7	5.0
84	Yankee	5.4	5.3	6.1	5.0	5.1	2.3	4.3
85	A96-323	5.4	4.9	5.7	5.3	5.5	6.0	2.7
86	A04-38	5.4	4.1	6.0	5.8	5.5	4.0	4.0
87	A99-2231	5.4	6.1	5.1	5.4	4.8	7.7	6.0
88	A98-969	5.3	5.2	5.8	5.3	4.9	5.7	4.7
89	Impact	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	1.7	3.3
90	H98-711	5.3	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.0
91	NAK-3248	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.7	4.9	7.7	3.7
92	PST-103-354	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.6	3.3	3.3
93	Jump Start	5.3	6.1	4.9	5.1	5.1	7.3	3.7
94	Moonlight	5.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	5.1	7.0	4.7
95	A04-71	5.3	5.1	5.9	5.5	4.6	2.7	3.7
96	PST-1A1-199	5.3	5.9	5.6	5.0	4.7	5.0	2.7
97	Juliet	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.6	4.3	5.7	4.0
98	A01-250	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	7.0	4.0
99	A99-269	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.0	4.7
100	A99-2213	5.3	5.8	5.3	4.6	5.3	6.3	4.0

(Continued)

Table 2 (continued).

	Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹					Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Worn Turf Quality ³ 2008
		2005- 2008 Avg.	2005 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.	2008 Avg.		
101	A04-49	5.3	5.0	5.8	5.5	4.8	5.3	5.0
102	SW AG514	5.3	5.0	5.9	4.7	5.5	1.3	3.7
103	A04-69	5.3	5.6	5.9	5.0	4.5	6.0	3.7
104	MSP 3633	5.3	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.0	6.0	4.7
105	PST-1A3-459	5.3	4.6	5.8	5.7	5.0	3.7	3.0
106	Cabernet	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.4	4.3	7.7	5.3
107	A03-38	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.0	4.4	7.0	2.7
108	PST-103-344	5.2	4.7	6.1	5.1	5.1	4.0	2.3
109	A99-2433	5.2	5.7	5.1	4.9	5.3	7.0	4.0
110	A97-1303	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.0	4.9	8.3	4.7
111	Rambo	5.2	5.1	5.7	4.8	5.0	1.3	2.7
112	Rugby II	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.1	1.7	3.0
113	A98-339	5.2	5.9	5.4	4.8	4.5	7.7	4.0
114	A04-63	5.2	5.0	5.7	5.4	4.6	5.3	3.7
115	H98-46	5.2	5.8	5.1	4.9	4.9	6.7	5.0
116	A04-338	5.2	5.3	5.5	4.9	4.9	4.0	5.0
117	A96-442	5.2	4.9	5.5	5.2	5.0	6.7	2.7
118	A03-3	5.1	5.3	5.7	4.8	4.7	5.3	4.3
119	A98-108	5.1	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.7	5.7	3.7
120	A98-304	5.1	5.6	5.3	4.8	4.7	5.7	4.0
121	A99-354	5.1	5.8	5.4	4.8	4.5	8.3	3.7
122	A98-305	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.9	7.3	3.7
123	PST-103-118	5.1	4.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	3.7	4.3
124	H01-912	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.3	4.4	5.7	4.3
125	MSP 3629	5.1	5.2	5.5	4.7	4.9	6.3	4.3

(Continued)

Table 2 (continued).

		Turf Quality ¹					Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Worn Turf Quality ³ 2008
		2005- 2008 Avg.	2005 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.	2008 Avg.		
126	H98-768	5.1	6.0	5.4	4.5	4.4	6.7	5.3
127	A99-523	5.1	5.7	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.0
128	A00-4135	5.1	4.7	5.2	5.1	5.2	3.0	3.3
129	Showcase	5.1	5.9	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.7
130	A04-35	5.0	4.1	5.9	5.5	4.6	4.7	2.3
131	A04-37	5.0	4.0	5.9	5.4	4.9	6.3	3.7
132	H94-305	5.0	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.4	7.7	3.7
133	Mercury	5.0	6.2	5.1	4.5	4.3	5.0	3.0
134	A98-210	5.0	4.2	5.4	5.4	5.1	7.0	3.3
135	PST-109-996	5.0	5.9	4.9	4.6	4.6	6.3	2.7
136	PST-101-73	5.0	5.7	5.0	4.6	4.7	7.0	4.3
137	Bordeaux	5.0	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.8	5.3	3.3
138	Apollo	5.0	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.6	5.7	4.3
139	PST-102-45	5.0	4.7	5.6	4.9	4.7	5.3	2.3
140	Total Eclipse	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.0	4.7	2.7	3.3
141	A04-32	4.9	5.4	4.9	4.4	5.1	3.3	2.7
142	Rampart	4.9	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.9	5.0	3.7
143	A96-1353	4.9	4.7	5.3	4.8	4.9	6.3	4.0
144	A00-62	4.9	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.9	9.0	3.7
145	A97-959	4.9	4.5	5.2	5.2	4.8	6.7	3.0
146	A99-378	4.9	5.4	5.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.3
147	Moonlight SLT	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.7	1.7	3.7
148	Harmony	4.9	5.0	5.3	4.5	4.8	4.3	6.3
149	A98-689	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.5	3.7	3.7
150	North Star	4.8	3.9	5.0	5.0	5.4	1.7	3.3

(Continued)

Table 2 (continued).

	Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹					Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Worn Turf Quality ³ 2008
		2005- 2008 Avg.	2005 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.	2008 Avg.		
151	PST-103-412	4.8	6.1	5.0	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.0
152	Arrow	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.1	6.7	4.3
153	A99-2108	4.8	4.3	5.5	4.7	4.7	7.0	3.3
154	A00-57	4.8	5.6	5.0	4.7	3.9	6.0	3.0
155	PST-103-360	4.8	3.9	5.6	4.8	4.9	2.0	3.3
156	Argos	4.8	4.2	5.1	4.7	5.0	7.0	4.0
157	PST-102-9	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.3	5.5	2.3	2.3
158	Ulysses	4.7	4.8	5.5	4.3	4.4	4.0	2.7
159	Lakeshore	4.7	3.9	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.3	2.3
160	A00-4083	4.7	4.1	5.0	5.1	4.7	3.7	4.3
161	A99-2545	4.7	5.5	4.7	4.4	4.3	5.3	3.3
162	High Noon	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.2	5.7	1.7
163	SRX 26370	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.3
164	Blue-Rriffic	4.7	3.7	5.3	4.9	4.9	2.0	2.7
165	Brooklawn	4.7	4.2	5.1	5.0	4.5	6.7	3.3
166	Eagleton	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.1	5.3	3.3
167	SR 2100	4.7	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.0	1.7	1.3
168	Pinot	4.6	4.0	4.8	4.6	5.1	2.3	3.7
169	H97-108	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.3	4.3	6.7	3.3
170	PST-103-314	4.6	4.8	4.9	3.9	4.9	3.7	2.3
171	Brunswick	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.3	4.1	5.0	3.3
172	A03-66	4.6	4.3	5.2	4.2	4.6	5.0	2.7
173	Bronco	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.7
174	PST-1A1-899	4.6	4.1	5.2	4.5	4.5	6.0	3.0
175	PST-102-339	4.6	3.9	5.1	4.8	4.4	7.0	5.3

(Continued)

Table 2 (continued).

	Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹					Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Worn Turf Quality ³ 2008
		2005- 2008 Avg.	2005 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.	2008 Avg.		
176	A93-201	4.6	3.5	5.2	5.0	4.5	5.3	2.7
177	PST-103-68	4.5	5.1	4.8	4.0	4.3	2.7	2.7
178	Eva	4.5	3.8	4.9	4.4	5.0	2.7	3.0
179	PST-103-265	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.7	3.3
180	Champagne	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.2	6.3	2.7
181	Cynthia	4.5	4.5	5.1	3.8	4.5	4.0	4.3
182	MSP 3630	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.5	7.3	3.0
183	PST-103-363	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.0	5.1	2.7	2.3
184	AKB287	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.7	6.0	4.0
185	Bonaire	4.5	3.8	4.8	4.7	4.5	6.3	3.0
186	Moonshine	4.4	3.6	4.9	4.6	4.7	5.7	3.3
187	RSP	4.4	5.7	4.5	4.3	3.3	8.3	5.3
188	A03-63	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.6	6.0	5.0
189	PST-1A3-167	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.1	4.6	4.7	1.3
190	A00-891	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.7	5.3	3.0
191	PST-103-692	4.4	5.0	4.4	3.9	4.3	4.0	3.0
192	H99-1726	4.4	5.2	4.3	4.6	3.5	5.3	5.3
193	Concerto	4.4	3.5	5.3	4.5	4.3	5.7	3.0
194	Blackberry	4.4	4.9	4.6	3.6	4.3	5.3	3.7
195	PST-102-158	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.6	6.3	3.3
196	2RAD-148J	4.4	4.8	4.5	3.7	4.5	5.0	3.0
197	H97-545	4.4	5.2	4.5	4.1	3.5	7.0	5.3
198	PST-103-117	4.3	3.7	4.7	4.2	4.7	4.0	3.7
199	3RAD-503J	4.3	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.0	2.0
200	MSP 3631	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.7	5.7	3.0

(Continued)

Table 2 (continued).

	Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹					Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Worn Turf Quality ³ 2008
		2005- 2008 Avg.	2005 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.	2008 Avg.		
201	A03-77	4.3	3.8	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.7	3.0
202	Moon Beam	4.3	3.6	4.3	4.5	4.6	3.0	3.0
203	A99-3110	4.3	4.7	4.3	3.7	4.4	4.7	2.3
204	H97-307	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.1	6.0	3.3
205	A99-2933	4.2	4.1	4.5	3.9	4.5	3.7	2.3
206	PST-103-651	4.2	3.6	4.8	3.9	4.5	1.3	2.7
207	Dragon	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.1	3.9	3.7	2.3
208	Pioneer	4.2	3.3	4.8	4.3	4.4	6.3	4.0
209	PST-1A3-365	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.3	3.3	2.7
210	H99-1733	4.2	5.0	4.3	4.1	3.3	8.0	4.3
211	PST-101-362	4.2	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.7	3.3
212	Baron	4.1	4.2	4.8	4.0	3.6	4.0	2.0
213	H97-186	4.1	5.2	4.0	4.2	3.1	5.7	4.3
214	Shamrock	4.1	3.6	4.4	4.2	4.2	5.3	3.0
215	PST-102-13	4.1	3.1	4.7	4.1	4.5	3.0	2.3
216	Fairfax	4.1	3.1	4.6	4.5	4.2	5.7	2.7
217	A97-1409	4.1	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.5	8.7	4.0
218	PST-1A3-94	4.1	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.4	6.3	1.3
219	Canon	4.1	3.8	4.6	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.3
220	PST-1A3-57	4.1	2.9	4.3	3.7	5.2	4.7	4.0
221	Full Moon	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.9	5.3	3.3
222	A98-233	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.7	4.1	6.7	3.0
223	Blue Chip	4.0	3.9	4.5	3.8	3.8	2.7	1.7
224	A02-949	4.0	4.6	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.3	3.3
225	PST-103-362	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.1	2.3	3.3

(Continued)

Table 2 (continued).

	Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹					Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Worn Turf Quality ³ 2008
		2005- 2008 Avg.	2005 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.	2008 Avg.		
226	PST-103-762	3.9	3.8	4.6	3.2	4.1	3.3	1.7
227	PST-1A3-56	3.9	3.3	4.0	3.9	4.6	4.3	2.7
228	3RAD-515JM	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.3	3.0
229	PST-1A3-71	3.9	3.2	4.3	3.9	4.4	5.7	3.3
230	PST-1A3-147	3.9	4.3	3.9	3.5	4.1	6.3	2.7
231	Hawman	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.9	2.7	2.3
232	PST-102-307	3.9	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.9	5.3	2.3
233	PST-103-444	3.9	3.3	3.8	3.6	4.9	4.0	2.7
234	PST-103-732	3.9	5.5	4.2	3.0	2.9	4.7	1.7
235	PST-103-273	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.3	4.8	3.0	2.3
236	Sonic	3.9	4.7	3.7	3.4	3.8	4.0	2.7
237	PST-103-609	3.9	4.4	4.3	3.4	3.3	3.7	2.3
238	PST-103-737	3.9	5.1	4.1	2.9	3.3	3.0	1.7
239	PST-1A3-111	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.5	4.7	4.0	3.0
240	PST-1A3-12	3.8	2.8	4.3	3.8	4.4	2.7	4.3
241	PST-1A3-54	3.8	2.9	3.9	3.8	4.6	3.0	3.3
242	PST-1A3-137	3.8	2.3	4.1	3.9	4.8	4.0	3.3
243	A02-947	3.8	4.9	3.7	2.9	3.7	3.7	2.7
244	PST-103-434	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.4	3.9	2.7	2.7
245	A01-845	3.7	4.3	3.9	3.1	3.7	5.0	1.3
246	PST-103-31	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.3	3.9	4.3	3.3
247	3RAD-474J	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.5	4.1	6.3	4.0
248	NuBlue	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.4	7.0	3.7
249	PST-1A3-159	3.7	4.2	3.4	3.1	3.9	4.7	2.3
250	PST-1A3-675	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.2	4.1	4.3	1.7

(Continued)

Table 2 (continued).

	Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹					Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Worn Turf Quality ³ 2008
		2005- 2008 Avg.	2005 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.	2008 Avg.		
251	Aviator	3.7	2.9	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.0	4.0
252	PST-102-137	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.5	4.3	2.0
253	PST-1A3-163	3.6	4.3	3.2	2.8	4.1	2.7	3.3
254	PST-1A3-156	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.4	4.4	3.3	3.7
255	PST-102-334	3.5	2.8	3.9	3.4	4.1	3.3	2.7
256	PST-103-719	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.9	4.3	2.0
257	PST-1A3-187	3.5	3.0	3.6	3.4	4.1	3.3	2.0
258	PST-102-297	3.5	3.1	3.9	2.9	3.9	4.0	3.3
259	PST-1A3-472	3.5	4.0	3.4	2.8	3.6	2.0	2.0
260	PST-1A3-647	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.0	4.0	2.7	2.7
261	PST-1A3-84	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	2.7
262	PST-1A3-343	3.4	2.9	4.1	3.1	3.7	2.3	2.0
263	PST-103-435	3.4	3.5	3.9	2.8	3.3	2.0	2.3
264	PST-1A3-134	3.3	3.5	3.5	2.7	3.5	4.0	3.0
265	Corsair	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.3	2.3
266	PST-103-662	3.3	2.7	2.9	3.4	4.0	5.7	3.0
267	PST-103-433	3.2	3.5	3.1	2.8	3.3	4.7	2.3
268	PST-1A1-30	3.2	2.2	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.0	3.7
269	PST-1A3-72	3.1	2.2	2.7	3.1	4.3	3.7	2.7
270	PST-1A3-330	3.1	2.9	3.6	2.6	3.2	3.3	2.0
271	NAK-3268	3.0	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.8	3.7	4.3
272	PST-1A3-524	2.9	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.9	2.0	3.3
273	PST-102-239	2.9	3.5	1.7	2.5	3.8	3.3	2.7
274	PST-1A3-671	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.1	4.0	2.7
275	PST-103-541	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.6	3.4	3.7	2.7

(Continued)

Table 2 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹					Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Worn Turf Quality ³ 2008
	2005-2008 Avg.	2005 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.	2008 Avg.		
276 Pp H8570	2.6	1.7	1.9	2.9	3.9	7.0	3.7
LSD at 5% =	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.2	1.6

¹9 = best turf quality²9 = earliest spring green-up³9 = best turf quality with wear applied on 13 and 18 August, and 11 and 16 September, 2008 at four passes each (for a total of 16 passes) using a novel wear simulator

Table 5. Performance of Kentucky bluegrass cultivars and selections in a turf trial established in September 2005 at Adelphia, NJ. (Includes all entries of the 2005 National Turfgrass Evaluation Program (NTEP) Kentucky Bluegrass Test.)

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹			Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Winter Color ³ March 2008	Leaf Spot ⁴ May 2008	Color ⁵ Sept. 2008
	2006- 2008 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.				
COMPACT TYPE							
1 Prosperity	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.6	7.0	2.7	7.7
2 Emblem	6.5	7.3	5.8	6.4	3.7	4.3	7.0
3 Blueberry	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	4.0	8.3
4 Bd 03-84	6.4	5.9	6.4	7.0	6.0	4.7	7.3
5 Moon Beam	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.1	4.7	4.0	9.0
6 Hampton	6.1	6.3	5.8	6.4	6.7	5.7	8.7
7 Shiraz	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.7	6.0	5.3
8 A00-1400	6.0	6.3	6.0	5.8	2.0	3.7	8.0
9 J-3429	5.9	6.2	5.7	6.0	3.7	4.3	8.7
10 Skye	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.1	5.0	3.3	6.3
11 GZ-385	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.7	3.0	5.3	6.3
12 Diva	5.8	5.7	5.5	6.2	5.0	3.0	6.3
13 Avid	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.7	3.3	4.3	8.3
14 Bewitched	5.8	6.1	5.5	5.8	1.7	3.3	8.3
15 Moonlight	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	3.0	4.0	8.0
16 Rhapsody	5.7	5.5	5.5	6.0	7.3	5.3	7.7
17 Princeton P-105	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	3.0	3.0	7.7
18 Blackstone	5.0	4.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.7	8.7
19 Pinot	4.4	3.9	4.6	4.7	4.0	4.7	8.0

(Continued)

Table 5 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹			Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Winter Color ³ March 2008	Leaf Spot ⁴ May 2008	Color ⁵ Sept. 2008	
	2006- 2008 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.					
COMPACT - MIDNIGHT TYPE								
1 Everest	6.5	6.8	5.8	6.9	1.0	2.3	7.3	8.0
2 J-2399	6.5	6.6	6.1	6.8	1.0	2.0	8.3	7.3
3 Award	6.3	6.6	6.1	6.3	1.3	2.3	7.3	8.3
4 Impact	6.3	6.7	5.9	6.3	2.0	1.7	7.3	7.7
5 J-1466	6.3	6.3	5.9	6.7	1.7	1.7	7.3	7.3
6 EverGlade	6.2	6.3	5.8	6.5	1.3	2.0	8.3	7.7
7 Midnight II	6.2	6.3	5.9	6.3	1.3	2.0	8.3	8.3
8 A03-50	6.2	6.7	5.6	6.2	1.7	3.0	7.7	8.0
9 Arcadia	6.1	6.8	5.7	6.0	1.3	2.0	7.7	8.7
10 J-2404	6.1	6.6	5.6	6.1	1.3	2.0	7.3	6.7
11 Tsunami	6.1	6.3	5.8	6.1	1.0	1.7	8.3	8.7
12 Quantum Leap	6.0	6.2	5.7	6.3	1.7	2.0	7.7	7.3
13 J-1334	6.0	6.4	5.7	6.0	1.3	1.3	8.0	7.0
14 J-2024	6.0	6.5	5.3	6.3	1.3	3.0	7.7	8.7
15 Midnight	6.0	6.1	5.6	6.3	1.0	1.3	8.3	8.0
16 J-2502	6.0	6.5	5.2	6.2	2.0	2.7	7.7	7.7
17 NuDestiny	5.9	6.2	5.1	6.3	1.3	1.7	7.7	7.7
18 Rhythum	5.8	5.9	5.4	6.3	1.7	3.3	7.3	8.0
19 J-1326	5.8	5.9	5.3	6.2	1.0	1.7	8.0	7.0
20 Beyond	5.8	6.5	5.4	5.5	2.0	2.3	7.0	8.3

(Continued)

Table 5 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹			Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Winter Color ³ March 2008	Leaf Spot ⁴ May 2008	Color ⁵ Sept. 2008
	2006- 2008 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.				
COMPACT - MIDNIGHT TYPE (cont.)							
21 Excursion	5.8	6.3	5.5	5.6	2.0	1.7	7.7
22 J-2870	5.8	5.9	5.4	6.0	1.0	1.7	7.7
23 Barrister	5.7	6.1	5.2	5.9	4.0	2.7	6.3
24 NuGlade	5.7	6.0	5.5	5.7	2.0	2.7	7.0
25 Bluestone	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.9	2.0	2.0	6.3
26 Liberator	5.6	5.9	5.1	5.8	1.0	2.0	7.7
27 J-2791	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	3.7	5.3	7.0
28 PST-104-3	5.3	5.1	5.7	5.2	1.3	3.0	8.3
29 Rugby II	5.1	5.4	4.5	5.5	3.7	4.0	7.0
30 A00-1254	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.3	4.3	3.3	7.7
COMPACT - AMERICA TYPE							
1 GZ-387	6.4	6.0	6.7	6.3	4.7	5.0	6.3
2 Blue Note	5.9	5.5	5.9	6.3	5.0	3.7	6.0
3 GZ-384	5.8	5.5	6.1	5.9	2.7	4.3	6.3
4 Argos	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.7	7.0	5.0	5.3
5 A99-447	5.7	6.3	5.5	5.4	3.3	4.3	7.7
6 Mystere	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	8.0	7.0	4.7
7 Bd 98-2108	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.3	6.0	6.0
8 MSP 3723	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	7.3	2.7	7.0
9 Bd 99-2103	5.5	5.7	5.2	5.6	3.0	2.0	7.7
10 Kingfisher	5.5	5.3	5.9	5.3	6.3	6.0	8.0

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(Continued)

Table 5 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹			Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Winter Color ³ March 2008	Leaf Spot ⁴ May 2008	Color ⁵ Sept. 2008
	2006- 2008 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.				
COMPACT - AMERICA TYPE (cont.)							
11 A99-3119	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.9	7.7	3.7	6.3
12 Sonoma	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.3	7.3
13 SR 2284	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.3	7.7	8.3	7.7
14 PST-A00-99	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.3	3.3	7.0
15 MSP-3752	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.0	1.7	6.7
16 A99-523	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.5	4.7	2.0	7.0
17 America	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.7	2.3	6.3
18 PST-C-74	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.0	3.3	5.0
19 Dynamo	5.2	5.5	4.6	5.3	2.3	2.7	7.0
20 MSP-3699	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.5	7.0	5.7	6.7
21 MSP 3724	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.7	3.0	6.3
22 Mystique	5.1	4.8	5.2	5.3	4.3	1.7	7.0
23 Brilliant	5.1	4.7	5.3	5.3	6.0	3.0	7.3
24 Glenmont	5.0	4.7	5.4	5.0	6.7	7.3	8.3
25 Royce	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.4	6.7	2.3	7.0
26 GZ-386	5.0	4.7	5.2	5.1	4.3	2.0	5.0
27 MSP-3700	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.3	3.7	2.0	6.3
28 Showcase	4.9	4.6	4.7	5.3	6.3	2.7	6.0
29 MSP 3722	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.0	6.3	5.3	6.7
30 A01-299	4.8	5.0	4.3	5.1	6.3	5.7	6.7
31 Bordeaux	4.7	4.6	4.6	5.1	6.0	5.7	7.0
32 A05-323	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.9	5.0	3.0	5.3
33 Arrow	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.6	5.3	5.3	6.0

(Continued)

Table 5 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹			Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Winter Color ³ March 2008	Leaf Spot ⁴ May 2008	Color ⁵ Sept. 2008
	2006- 2008 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.				
MID-ATLANTIC TYPE							
1 Zinfandel	6.0	6.5	5.7	5.9	4.0	5.0	7.3
2 A04-71	5.8	6.2	5.6	5.5	2.0	2.0	4.0
3 STR 2485	5.7	5.2	5.8	6.1	9.0	3.3	6.7
4 Aura	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.3	7.0	7.3	4.7
5 Starburst	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.7	7.7	5.7	7.0
6 Preakness	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.4	6.0	5.0	6.0
7 Cabernet	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.5	5.3	3.3	5.7
8 Bandera (TB x KB hybrid ⁶)	4.7	4.6	5.0	4.6	2.3	1.0	5.3
9 Eagleton	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	6.0	4.3	5.3
10 Livingston	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.6	8.0	5.0	4.3
11 H94-305	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.7	7.7	4.0	4.3
12 Reveille (TB x KB hybrid)	3.2	3.0	2.7	4.0	4.7	3.0	5.0
HIGH DENSITY TYPE							
1 North Star	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.4	2.0	1.7	8.3
2 Harmonie	4.6	4.3	4.5	5.1	4.0	3.3	7.0
3 Bariris	4.4	3.7	4.6	4.9	6.0	5.7	5.7
JULIA TYPE							
1 Juliet	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.4	7.3	3.0	5.3
2 Rampart	5.0	4.7	5.3	5.0	5.7	5.0	7.3
3 Julia	4.9	4.4	5.1	5.2	6.7	4.3	6.0

(Continued)

Table 5 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹			Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Winter Color ³ March 2008	Leaf Spot ⁴ May 2008	Color ⁵ Sept. 2008
	2006- 2008 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.				
SHAMROCK TYPE							
1 Aries	5.0	4.5	5.1	5.4	6.0	5.0	5.3
2 Wild Horse	5.0	4.1	5.0	5.8	7.7	5.3	5.0
3 A93-201	4.9	4.5	4.9	5.3	6.0	5.0	6.0
4 SR 2100	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.6	3.0	4.0	6.3
5 Bd 98-1358	4.8	4.2	4.7	5.5	8.0	5.7	6.0
6 Moonshine	4.7	4.0	4.8	5.4	6.3	4.7	6.0
7 Shamrock	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.9	7.3	5.7	5.0
8 A05-201	4.7	4.1	4.8	5.2	6.0	4.7	5.3
9 Volt	4.5	3.9	4.2	5.3	7.7	6.3	5.3
10 Champagne	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.8	7.3	5.7	4.3
BVMG TYPE							
1 Baron	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.3	1.7	6.3
COMMON TYPE							
1 Voyager II	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.2	8.0	3.7	6.3
2 Kenblue	3.4	4.0	3.4	2.7	5.7	2.3	1.0
OTHER TYPE							
1 A99-2031	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.4	7.3	2.0	7.7
2 A05-297	6.2	6.6	6.0	6.0	3.0	3.3	7.7
3 A99-2328	6.1	6.3	5.6	6.4	4.7	3.7	7.7
4 PST-1A2-409	6.1	6.5	5.6	6.0	3.7	4.7	6.7
5 PST-1A4-43	6.0	6.4	5.5	6.1	7.0	3.3	4.3

(Continued)

Table 5 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹			Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Winter Color ³ March 2008	Leaf Spot ⁴ May 2008	Color ⁵ Sept. 2008
	2006- 2008 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.				
OTHER TYPE (cont.)							
6 A99-2123	6.0	5.8	6.3	5.8	5.7	3.0	6.3
7 PST-1A4-311	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	4.0	3.3	7.0
8 A01-1106	5.9	6.1	5.3	6.2	7.3	6.7	6.7
9 PST-101-390	5.9	6.8	5.3	5.5	4.7	3.7	5.3
10 H94-292	5.9	6.4	5.7	5.6	3.7	4.3	7.0
11 Yankee	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.0	5.0	5.7
12 A05-324	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.7	7.7	2.7	6.7
13 PST-104-4	5.8	5.7	6.1	5.5	3.3	2.0	9.0
14 A05-314	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.6	4.3	5.3	7.3
15 A95-1048	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.8	7.0	5.3	7.7
16 A99-2758	5.7	6.3	5.2	5.5	3.7	4.0	5.7
17 A96-454	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.3	7.3	5.7	6.7
18 A04-68	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.0
19 A99-3122	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.7	4.7	3.3	6.0
20 A05-361	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.9	5.3	3.7	6.7
21 A05-295	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.7	7.7	6.7	4.7
22 A99-2377	5.6	5.8	5.1	5.9	4.0	4.3	5.3
23 A00-1238	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.7	4.7
24 A03-4	5.6	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.7
25 PST-A97-1304	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.0	2.7	5.7

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(Continued)

Table 5 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹			Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Winter Color ³ March 2008	Leaf Spot ⁴ May 2008	Color ⁵ Sept. 2008
	2006- 2008 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.				
OTHER TYPE (cont.)							
26 A01-583	5.6	5.9	5.2	5.6	7.7	7.3	8.0
27 POPR 04594	5.5	5.3	5.9	5.4	7.7	3.3	7.7
28 A00-247	5.5	5.2	5.7	5.7	8.0	3.3	6.0
29 Jump Start	5.5	4.9	6.0	5.6	8.0	5.3	5.3
30 Serene	5.5	5.6	5.1	5.9	6.3	6.0	8.7
31 A99-2026	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	3.7	2.3	7.3
32 A00-1193	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.7	2.7	3.0	7.7
33 A99-2717	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.7	8.0	3.0	7.0
34 PST-1A1-899	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.4	6.7	3.0	6.7
35 NA-3257	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.5	6.0	3.3	6.0
36 A05-328	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.2	6.0	2.3	6.3
37 A03-66	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.0	5.3	6.3
38 PST-101-73	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.8	6.7	2.7	6.7
39 PST-109-1110	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.3	3.7	8.7
40 STR 2509	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	6.3	2.7	6.3
41 STR 2278	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.0	2.3	7.7
42 Touche	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.5	7.0	3.7	6.3
43 A96-308	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.5	3.0	1.7	7.3
44 A99-269	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.5	7.3	2.7	7.0
45 A96-1338	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.7	3.3	6.3

(Continued)

Table 5 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹			Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Winter Color ³ March 2008	Leaf Spot ⁴ May 2008	Color ⁵ Sept. 2008
	2006- 2008 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.				
OTHER TYPE (cont.)							
46 A05-335	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.4	6.0	2.3	6.0
47 A99-2998	5.3	5.5	5.0	5.5	4.7	4.3	7.7
48 A05-331	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.7	2.7	6.0
49 SW AG 514	5.3	5.7	5.3	4.9	2.0	1.7	8.0
50 PSG 711	5.3	4.7	5.2	5.9	7.7	2.3	6.3
51 A05-315	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.5	6.7	4.7	6.0
52 A99-2609	5.3	5.5	4.8	5.5	6.3	5.3	6.0
53 Washington	5.3	5.4	5.6	4.8	6.3	3.7	7.0
54 H99-1653	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.4	8.0	3.3	7.0
55 AKB449	5.2	5.7	4.7	5.2	4.3	3.7	7.0
56 A05-360	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.6	8.3	6.7	7.3
57 PSG 366	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.4	6.3	6.0	6.0
58 A05-333	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	6.0	2.7	6.3
59 A05-364	5.2	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.3	3.7	6.0
60 RAD-343	5.2	4.5	5.7	5.4	5.3	2.3	7.0
61 A05-354	5.2	5.3	4.7	5.6	4.7	4.7	6.7
62 1QG-38	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.4	6.0	2.3	6.0
63 PST-1A3-137	5.2	4.7	5.0	5.9	5.0	2.3	7.3
64 A05-322	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.3	3.3	6.3
65 A00-1395	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.1	4.3	2.3	7.0

(Continued)

Table 5 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹			Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Winter Color ³ March 2008	Leaf Spot ⁴ May 2008	Color ⁵ Sept. 2008
	2006- 2008 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.				
OTHER TYPE (cont.)							
66 PST-102-360	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.0	4.0	7.3
67 STR 2451	5.2	4.8	5.2	5.5	6.3	3.0	6.0
68 A05-345	5.2	4.9	5.5	5.1	5.7	5.3	6.3
69 A05-336	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.4	6.7	2.7	6.7
70 A05-204	5.2	5.3	4.8	5.3	6.3	3.3	5.7
71 A99-2545	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.4	6.3	4.3	5.0
72 A00-1262	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.0	6.0
73 A97-1560	5.2	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.3	2.7	6.7
74 A05-321	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.4	3.7	4.0	6.0
75 A05-316	5.2	4.7	5.2	5.6	6.0	4.7	6.0
76 PST-104-241	5.2	5.4	4.7	5.3	4.7	1.3	5.0
77 PST-1A4-1139	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	7.7	7.0	6.7
78 A98-3320	5.1	5.3	4.8	5.4	7.3	4.3	6.7
79 RAD-762	5.1	4.6	5.4	5.4	7.3	4.0	5.7
80 A05-339	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.3	2.3	6.3
81 A03-55	5.1	5.8	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.3	6.0
82 A05-325	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.2	6.7	2.7	6.3
83 A00-2882	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.4	6.0	5.3	7.7
84 NA-3248	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.4	7.7	4.7	4.7
85 PST-1A4-1103	5.1	5.9	4.4	5.0	2.0	2.7	7.0

(Continued)

Table 5 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹			Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Winter Color ³ March 2008	Leaf Spot ⁴ May 2008	Color ⁵ Sept. 2008	
	2006- 2008 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.					
OTHER TYPE (cont.)								
86 A00-1002	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.1	4.0	4.3	5.0	5.7
87 A97-1409	5.1	5.5	5.1	4.6	7.0	5.7	6.3	5.7
88 RAD-504	5.1	5.3	4.6	5.3	6.7	3.7	5.0	7.0
89 A05-319	5.1	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.7	4.7	5.7	6.0
90 A05-343	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.3	4.7	3.7	6.7	8.7
91 A98-974	5.1	4.5	5.0	5.7	5.0	4.3	6.3	7.3
92 A05-334	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.3	4.7	2.7	5.7	6.0
93 A99-2337	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.3	4.7	4.0	6.3	8.0
94 A05-362	5.1	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.0	5.3	6.3	8.3
95 A99-2678	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	6.7	2.7	6.3	6.0
96 H98-701	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.3	2.7	5.3	6.0
97 A05-356	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.4	7.3	3.7	6.0	5.7
98 A05-299	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.0	6.7	8.3
99 A01-250	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.5	6.3	3.3	7.0	6.3
100 A05-351	5.0	4.4	5.1	5.6	3.3	2.3	7.7	6.0
101 STR 2553	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.7	2.3	6.7	5.7
102 A05-309	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.3	4.7	3.7	5.3	5.0
103 A05-347	5.0	5.2	4.8	5.0	2.3	4.7	6.7	7.3
104 A99-2427	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.0	3.0	6.7	6.3
105 A05-292	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	6.7	3.7	3.7	5.3

(Continued)

Table 5 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹			Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Winter Color ³ March 2008	Leaf Spot ⁴ May 2008	Color ⁵ Sept. 2008
	2006- 2008 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.				
OTHER TYPE (cont.)							
106 A04-51	5.0	5.3	4.7	4.8	5.3	4.7	5.7
107 A98-3369	5.0	4.7	4.6	5.6	4.0	3.7	6.3
108 A05-296	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.2	8.7	4.7	4.7
109 STR 2332	5.0	5.0	4.7	5.1	7.0	2.7	5.7
110 A05-311	5.0	4.6	5.2	5.1	6.3	4.0	5.3
111 A05-312	5.0	4.5	5.2	5.2	6.3	4.7	5.3
112 A05-353	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.4	4.0	2.3	5.0
113 PST-1A3-1013	5.0	5.3	5.0	4.6	2.7	2.0	5.0
114 CPP 822	4.9	4.7	4.6	5.4	5.0	3.0	7.3
115 DP 76-9066	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.1	3.0	4.0	7.7
116 PST-1A4-394	4.9	4.5	5.2	5.0	6.7	5.0	6.0
117 A05-306	4.9	4.4	5.0	5.3	4.3	5.0	5.0
118 A99-3110	4.9	5.3	4.7	4.8	4.0	4.7	6.7
119 Midnight Star	4.9	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.3	3.0	6.0
120 STR 23064	4.9	4.5	4.7	5.5	4.3	3.3	6.7
121 PST-1A4-312	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.7	5.0
122 RAD-OAN64	4.9	4.3	5.2	5.1	7.3	4.7	6.3
123 A00-52	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	6.7	4.3	5.0
124 A05-344	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.9	6.3	4.0	5.7
125 STR 2109	4.9	4.5	5.1	5.0	6.0	4.0	8.7

(Continued)

Table 5 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹			Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Winter Color ³ March 2008	Leaf Spot ⁴ May 2008	Color ⁵ Sept. 2008
	2006- 2008 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.				
OTHER TYPE (cont.)							
126 PST-1A2-1440	4.8	4.5	4.9	5.1	6.7	5.7	6.0
127 Denim	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.3	5.3
128 PST-102-327	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.3	5.7	7.0
129 STR 23078	4.8	4.3	5.1	5.0	6.7	5.0	6.3
130 Belissimo	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.7	2.3	6.0
131 A03-38	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.9	7.0	5.7	5.3
132 CPP 821	4.8	4.3	5.0	5.0	5.3	3.3	7.3
133 A03-72	4.8	5.3	4.5	4.5	6.0	5.3	4.3
134 PST-104-844	4.8	4.1	4.9	5.4	4.0	4.3	7.0
135 A03-79	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.6	6.0	5.7	8.3
136 CP 76-9068	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.9	4.0	3.0	7.3
137 A05-341	4.7	5.4	4.4	4.3	2.3	4.0	6.7
138 A00-2442	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.9	6.0	5.0	5.3
139 A05-310	4.7	4.1	4.8	5.2	5.7	3.7	5.0
140 A97-1303	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.9	5.3	3.0	5.3
141 Cheetah	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.0
142 PST-102-983	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.9	6.3	5.7	6.7
143 A98-689	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.8	6.3	3.7	4.7
144 BAR VV 0709	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.9	8.3	4.7	3.7
145 BAR VV 9634	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.8	6.7	5.7	4.7

(Continued)

Table 5 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹			Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Winter Color ³ March 2008	Leaf Spot ⁴ May 2008	Color ⁵ Sept. 2008
	2006- 2008 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.				
OTHER TYPE (cont.)							
146 CPP 817	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.0	2.3	6.0
147 DLF 76-9075	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.8	8.7	4.7	4.3
148 A95-410	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.6	5.3	4.0	6.3
149 PST-104-118	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.8	7.3	3.3	4.3
150 BAR VV 8536	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.8	4.7	2.3	6.3
151 Ulysses	4.6	3.9	5.1	4.8	4.3	3.7	6.7
152 PST-102-43	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.9	3.0	4.3	7.0
153 BAR VV 9630	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.5	6.3	6.0	4.0
154 Huntington	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.7	6.7	4.0	5.3
155 PST-102-110	4.5	4.1	4.9	4.3	5.7	7.0	7.3
156 PST-102-324A	4.5	4.2	4.0	5.2	4.3	3.7	6.3
157 SPTR 2959	4.5	3.6	4.4	5.3	7.3	5.3	5.7
158 A05-332	4.5	4.8	4.7	3.9	5.7	6.7	7.0
159 PST-102-158	4.4	4.9	4.1	4.4	6.7	4.3	6.0
160 Opti-Green	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.0	7.0
161 A05-200	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.6	4.0	3.7	5.0
162 PST-1A3-1015	4.4	4.7	4.1	4.3	5.0	5.7	6.0
163 A05-330	4.3	5.3	4.4	3.3	5.7	6.0	5.7
164 PST-102-688	4.3	4.1	3.9	5.0	4.3	5.7	5.3
165 A05-320	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.3	3.7	4.0	4.0

(Continued)

Table 5 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹			Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Winter Color ³ March 2008	Leaf Spot ⁴ May 2008	Color ⁵ Sept. 2008
	2006- 2008 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.				
OTHER TYPE (cont.)							
166 High Noon	4.3	4.4	3.9	4.6	7.0	7.7	4.0
167 Arrowhead	4.3	3.7	4.2	5.0	6.7	3.7	6.3
168 98-16 yellow	4.3	3.7	4.4	4.7	7.3	3.0	5.3
169 A05-203	4.2	4.6	3.9	4.2	5.7	6.7	5.0
170 PST-1G4-66	4.2	3.9	4.5	4.3	6.7	5.7	7.7
171 A05-358	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.2	5.0	5.7	4.3
172 Evora	4.2	4.7	3.8	4.1	3.0	3.3	6.0
173 PST-104-59	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.2	6.3	3.0	4.3
174 PST-1A4-1033	4.1	4.4	3.5	4.5	4.0	3.7	7.0
175 A00-2469	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.4	6.0	4.3	4.3
176 BAR VK 0710	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.1	3.3	2.7	4.3
177 PST-1A4-1102	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.0	5.7
178 PST-1AP4-34	3.9	4.3	3.4	4.0	5.7	4.3	5.0
179 PST-1A4-1036	3.9	4.0	3.4	4.2	3.3	2.0	6.0
180 PST-1GA-67	3.9	3.4	4.1	4.1	4.7	6.7	6.3
181 PST-104-179	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	6.3	5.0	5.3
182 BAR VV 0665	3.8	4.1	3.3	4.1	5.7	5.0	5.0
183 PST-1A4-533	3.8	3.7	3.5	4.3	5.7	4.3	4.0
184 Aviator	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.2	5.3	4.0	5.3
185 PST-102-354	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.8	3.7	5.7	6.0

(Continued)

Table 5 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	2006-2008 Avg.	Turf Quality ¹			Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Winter Color ³ March 2008	Leaf Spot ⁴ May 2008	Color ⁵ Sept. 2008
		2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.	2008 Avg.				
OTHER TYPE (cont.)								
186 A05-329	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.4	6.0	6.7	6.0	7.3
187 Corsair	3.7	3.1	3.5	4.6	6.0	4.7	5.3	6.3
188 PST-102-692	3.7	3.5	3.3	4.4	5.3	5.0	6.3	8.0
189 A00-107	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.9	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.0
190 H01-847	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.5	6.3	3.3	3.0	3.0
191 SRX 20RF	3.7	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.7	5.3	5.0	1.3
192 PST-1A3-1189	3.7	4.3	3.0	3.8	5.3	4.3	5.0	7.7
193 98-21 blue	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	7.3	4.0	4.0	3.3
194 A05-350	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.8	5.7	6.0	6.7	7.0
195 A03-162	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	7.0	3.7	2.3	1.7
196 PST-102-690	3.6	3.4	3.2	4.2	5.7	5.7	6.3	8.3
197 PST-1A3-472	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.9	2.3	2.3	5.7	4.0
198 PST-1A1-544	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.7	7.0	3.0	4.3	2.0
199 PST-103-630	3.5	4.0	2.8	3.8	5.7	4.7	4.7	6.7
200 PST-102-238	3.5	3.4	3.2	4.0	5.0	5.7	5.0	5.7
201 98-10 purple	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.2	8.0	4.3	2.3	1.0
202 DP 76-9081	3.3	3.1	3.8	3.1	6.0	5.0	3.0	1.7
203 PST-1A3-1279	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.3	4.3	5.3	7.7
204 PST-1A94-21	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.3	5.7	5.0	3.3	7.0
205 A05-202	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.5	6.0	4.0	4.0	6.7

(Continued)

Table 5 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹			Spring Green-up ² April 2008	Winter Color ³ March 2008	Leaf Spot ⁴ May 2008	Color ⁵ Sept. 2008
	2006- 2008 Avg.	2006 Avg.	2007 Avg.				
OTHER TYPE (cont.)							
206 Moonstruck	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	8.7	5.0	3.3
207 PST-1G4-65	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.7	4.0	4.0	5.0
208 Big Blue	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.4	5.7	6.3	4.3
209 PST-102-239	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.3	4.3	5.0	4.0
210 Blue Angel	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.5	8.3	5.7	2.0
211 PST-102-803	2.7	1.9	2.3	4.0	5.3	4.3	3.7
LSD at 5% =	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	2.1	1.5	1.4
							1.9

¹9 = best turf quality²9 = earliest spring green-up³9 = darkest green winter color⁴9 = least disease⁵9 = darkest genetic green color⁶Texas x Kentucky bluegrass hybrid

Table 6. Performance of Kentucky bluegrass cultivars and selections in a turf trial seeded in September 2006 at North Brunswick, NJ.

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹			Summer Patch ² Sept. 2008
	2007- 2008 Avg.	2007 Avg.	2008 Avg.	
1 A06-9	6.1	6.2	6.1	9.0
2 A03-3590-6	6.0	6.0	6.1	8.0
3 Mystere	6.0	5.5	6.6	8.7
4 A06-46	6.0	6.1	5.9	7.3
5 A03-3606-8	6.0	6.3	5.7	8.0
6 Huntington	6.0	6.2	5.8	7.7
7 A05-322	6.0	5.8	6.1	9.0
8 Midnight	5.9	5.6	6.2	9.0
9 A98-363	5.9	5.8	5.9	7.7
10 A05-295	5.9	6.1	5.7	5.7
11 A05-373	5.8	6.0	5.7	6.7
12 Blue Note	5.8	5.5	6.1	8.7
13 Diva	5.8	5.8	5.8	7.0
14 A06-84	5.7	5.8	5.7	8.7
15 A01-1106	5.7	6.4	5.0	4.7
16 A04-383	5.7	4.9	6.5	9.0
17 A99-523	5.7	5.6	5.8	8.3
18 Bewitched	5.7	5.8	5.6	8.7
19 A03-1	5.7	5.1	6.1	8.0
20 A98-3369	5.6	5.3	5.9	8.7
21 A05-336	5.6	5.8	5.4	9.0
22 A05-328	5.6	5.5	5.7	9.0
23 Mystique	5.6	5.9	5.4	9.0
24 A04-1569	5.6	5.1	6.0	9.0
25 A98-3322	5.5	5.0	6.1	9.0
26 A04-1568	5.5	5.2	5.9	9.0
27 A04-66	5.5	5.3	5.7	9.0
28 A03-3597-1	5.5	5.1	5.9	7.7
29 A06-10	5.5	5.6	5.4	8.7
30 A06-47	5.5	4.7	6.3	9.0
31 A03-69	5.5	4.8	6.2	8.7
32 A05-316	5.5	5.2	5.8	8.3
33 A05-339	5.5	5.2	5.8	8.7
34 H01-700	5.5	5.2	5.7	8.7
35 H01-844	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.3

(Continued)

Table 6 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹		Summer Patch ²	
	2007- 2008 Avg.	2007 Avg.	2008 Avg.	Sept. 2008
36 A00-3030	5.5	4.9	6.1	7.7
37 A05-331	5.5	5.8	5.2	8.7
38 A01-1789	5.4	5.1	5.8	8.0
39 A05-336	5.4	5.2	5.6	7.3
40 Ginney	5.4	5.2	5.6	8.7
41 A03TB-676 (TB x KB hybrid ³)	5.4	5.3	5.5	8.7
42 A06-5	5.4	5.1	5.7	7.0
43 A04-1368	5.4	5.3	5.5	8.7
44 A05-335	5.4	5.2	5.6	8.7
45 A05-324	5.4	5.6	5.2	9.0
46 A96-1338	5.4	5.4	5.4	6.7
47 A04-1321	5.4	4.8	5.9	9.0
48 A04-69	5.4	4.8	5.9	8.7
49 A00-3037	5.3	4.9	5.8	6.3
50 A99-2758	5.3	5.0	5.7	7.3
51 A06-35	5.3	5.3	5.3	8.0
52 A99-2026	5.3	4.9	5.7	9.0
53 A05-334	5.3	5.3	5.2	8.0
54 A04-68	5.3	5.3	5.3	8.7
55 A05-362	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.3
56 A05-347	5.3	6.0	4.6	7.3
57 A03TB-422 (TB x KB hybrid)	5.3	4.5	6.0	9.0
58 A06-27	5.2	5.3	5.2	8.7
59 A93-478	5.2	5.0	5.4	9.0
60 A03TB-252 (TB x KB hybrid)	5.2	4.6	5.9	9.0
61 A04-1529	5.2	4.7	5.6	8.7
62 A05-314	5.2	5.2	5.2	8.7
63 A04-1381	5.2	4.8	5.5	7.0
64 A04-46	5.2	4.5	5.9	9.0
65 A99-2031	5.2	5.3	4.9	8.3
66 H94-305	5.1	4.4	5.9	7.7
67 Eagleton	5.1	5.3	5.0	6.3
68 A99-2377	5.1	4.9	5.3	9.0
69 A06-7	5.1	4.8	5.3	8.7
70 A06-26	5.1	5.7	4.4	4.7

(Continued)

Table 6 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹		Summer Patch ²	
	2007-Avg.	2008-Avg.	2007-Avg.	2008-Avg.
71 A06-28	5.1	5.2	4.9	7.7
72 Fahrenheit 90 (TB x KB hybrid)	5.1	4.5	5.7	8.0
73 A05-333	5.1	5.3	4.9	9.0
74 A05-310	5.1	4.4	5.7	9.0
75 A94MH-94	5.0	4.3	5.7	8.0
76 A04TB-275 (TB x KB hybrid)	5.0	4.4	5.6	9.0
77 A06-42	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.7
78 A99-3239	5.0	4.3	5.7	9.0
79 A06-30	5.0	4.6	5.3	8.0
80 A99-2377	5.0	5.2	4.7	9.0
81 A00-2621	5.0	4.7	5.2	7.0
82 A04-1377	5.0	4.7	5.2	4.3
83 Princeton P-105	5.0	4.6	5.4	9.0
84 A99-2123	4.9	4.6	5.2	8.0
85 A97-1799	4.9	4.8	5.0	8.3
86 A05-359	4.9	4.0	5.8	9.0
87 A03TB-677 (TB x KB hybrid)	4.9	4.5	5.4	8.7
88 A06-13	4.9	5.2	4.7	7.0
89 A06-2	4.9	5.3	4.4	5.7
90 A06-36	4.9	4.4	5.3	9.0
91 A06-40	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.7
92 A06-25	4.8	5.1	4.5	7.3
93 A06-33	4.8	5.4	4.2	6.0
94 A05-323	4.8	4.8	4.9	8.3
95 A95-1048	4.8	4.6	5.0	7.7
96 A06-19	4.8	5.2	4.3	4.7
97 A03TB-567 (TB x KB hybrid)	4.8	4.3	5.2	9.0
98 A04TB-281 (TB x KB hybrid)	4.8	4.2	5.3	6.7
99 A06-3	4.7	4.8	4.7	6.7
100 A06-44	4.7	4.6	4.8	6.0
101 A06-38	4.6	4.1	5.2	9.0
102 A98-3366	4.6	4.0	5.2	8.3
103 A04-1473	4.6	4.3	4.9	8.7
104 Guinness	4.6	3.9	5.4	8.3
105 A06-29	4.6	4.8	4.3	8.7

(Continued)

Table 6 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection		Turf Quality ¹		Summer Patch ²	
		2007-	2008	2007	2008
		2008 Avg.	Avg.	Avg.	Sept. 2008
106	A05-297	4.6	5.0	4.3	7.7
107	A06-4	4.6	5.0	4.1	5.0
108	A06-16	4.6	4.8	4.3	5.3
109	A06-18	4.6	4.6	4.5	6.7
110	A06-24	4.6	5.4	3.8	6.3
111	A04-1286	4.6	4.7	4.4	8.7
112	A06-37	4.5	4.8	4.3	3.7
113	A05-306	4.5	4.3	4.7	6.3
114	A06-32	4.5	5.1	3.8	4.3
115	H97-297	4.5	4.2	4.8	5.3
116	H01-938	4.5	4.6	4.3	3.3
117	A04-1268	4.5	4.3	4.7	9.0
118	A03-37	4.5	4.0	4.9	5.7
119	A06-11	4.4	4.2	4.6	9.0
120	A06-20	4.4	4.9	4.0	5.7
121	A06-23	4.4	4.5	4.4	5.0
122	A06-41	4.4	4.2	4.6	7.7
123	A04-37	4.4	4.2	4.6	6.3
124	A04-391	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.0
125	A05-367	4.4	3.9	4.9	9.0
126	A06-15	4.4	4.5	4.2	8.0
127	A06-45	4.4	4.0	4.7	6.0
128	A06-8	4.3	4.6	4.1	5.0
129	A04-394	4.3	4.4	4.2	3.0
130	A00-2486	4.3	4.0	4.6	7.7
131	A06-34	4.3	4.2	4.4	5.7
132	A03TB-423 (TB x KB hybrid)	4.3	3.8	4.8	9.0
133	A03TB-246 (TB x KB hybrid)	4.3	3.9	4.6	9.0
134	A04-71	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.0
135	A04-1272	4.1	3.6	4.6	7.3
136	A06-22	4.1	3.7	4.4	8.3
137	A06-12	4.0	4.7	3.4	5.3
138	A06-14	4.0	4.5	3.6	3.7
139	A03TB-411 (TB x KB hybrid)	4.0	4.5	3.5	1.7
140	A03TB-795 (TB x KB hybrid)	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.3

(Continued)

Table 6 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹				Summer Patch ² Sept. 2008
	2007- 2008 Avg.	2007 Avg.	2008 Avg.		
141 A06-39	3.9	3.7	4.2	9.0	
142 A03TB-416 (TB x KB hybrid)	3.9	3.1	4.7	7.3	
143 A06-21	3.9	4.3	3.4	4.3	
144 A06-17	3.8	3.7	4.0	7.3	
145 A05-313	3.8	3.5	4.0	8.3	
146 A06-6	3.8	4.4	3.1	2.7	
147 A03TB-391 (TB x KB hybrid)	3.8	3.1	4.4	9.0	
148 A04TB-7 (TB x KB hybrid)	3.8	2.9	4.6	9.0	
149 A06-1	3.7	4.1	3.5	4.0	
150 A05-329	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.3	
151 A05-204	3.5	4.1	2.9	3.7	
152 A03TB-718 (TB x KB hybrid)	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.3	
153 A06-31	3.4	4.1	2.6	3.0	
154 A03TB-559 (TB x KB hybrid)	3.4	3.5	3.3	2.7	
155 A06-43	3.3	2.8	3.8	5.7	
156 A04-1373	3.2	3.9	2.6	2.0	
157 A03TB-500 (TB x KB hybrid)	3.2	2.8	3.6	3.0	
158 A04TB-334 (TB x KB hybrid)	3.0	3.2	2.8	1.7	
159 A04TB-267 (TB x KB hybrid)	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.7	
160 A04TB-157 (TB x KB hybrid)	2.2	1.5	2.9	4.7	
LSD at 5% =	0.8	0.9	1.0	2.5	

¹9 = best turf quality²9 = least disease³Texas x Kentucky bluegrass hybrid

Table 7. Performance of Kentucky bluegrass cultivars and selections in a turf trial seeded in September 2006 at Adelphia, NJ.

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹			
	2007-		2008	
	2008	Avg.	2007	Avg.
1 PST-1A2-409	6.2		7.0	5.4
2 PST-104-133	6.2		6.5	5.9
3 PST-103-585	6.1		6.6	5.6
4 Bewitched	6.0		6.6	5.5
5 A04-68	5.8		6.5	5.0
6 A03TB-795 (TB x KB hybrid ²)	5.8		6.0	5.5
7 A05-362	5.7		5.6	5.9
8 A00-1193	5.7		6.2	5.2
9 Yankee	5.7		6.0	5.4
10 A06-26	5.6		5.8	5.4
11 A06-6	5.6		5.4	5.8
12 A03-3606-8	5.6		5.9	5.3
13 A06-33	5.6		5.8	5.4
14 A06-84	5.6		5.8	5.3
15 A03-3590-6	5.6		6.0	5.1
16 A03-51	5.6		6.1	5.0
17 RAD-504	5.6		6.0	5.1
18 A03-4	5.5		5.9	5.1
19 A06-8	5.5		5.7	5.2
20 Blue-Rriffic	5.5		6.2	4.7
21 Aura	5.5		6.0	5.0
22 A99-2026	5.5		5.7	5.2
23 A03-1	5.5		5.8	5.2
24 A04-71	5.5		5.5	5.5
25 P-707	5.5		5.9	5.1
26 A06-2	5.5		5.8	5.1
27 H01-697	5.5		5.9	5.0
28 A05-366	5.5		5.7	5.2
29 Mystere	5.5		5.8	5.1
30 A04-1473	5.4		5.7	5.2
31 A05-367	5.4		5.7	5.1
32 Arcadia	5.4		5.9	4.9
33 A99-2031	5.4		6.1	4.7
34 A06-23	5.4		5.3	5.5
35 A06-24	5.4		5.9	4.9

(Continued)

Table 7 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹			
	2007-		2008	
	2008	Avg.	2007	Avg.
36 A04-69	5.4		5.9	4.9
37 A99-2758	5.4		6.0	4.8
38 Right	5.4		6.0	4.8
39 Moonlight SLT	5.4		5.8	5.0
40 STR 235	5.4		5.9	4.9
41 PST-102-45	5.4		5.5	5.2
42 A06-28	5.4		5.6	5.1
43 A05-354	5.4		5.8	4.9
44 A06-19	5.4		6.0	4.7
45 PST-102-862	5.4		5.5	5.2
46 A97-1686	5.4		6.2	4.5
47 A01-1106	5.3		5.6	5.1
48 RAD-631	5.3		5.9	4.8
49 1QG-38	5.3		4.9	5.7
50 A00-3037	5.3		5.3	5.3
51 A05-373	5.3		5.7	5.0
52 Jump Start	5.3		5.5	5.1
53 A03-34	5.3		5.2	5.4
54 Quantum Leap	5.3		5.8	4.8
55 A99-2123	5.3		5.4	5.2
56 A05-331	5.3		5.0	5.6
57 A03-3597-1	5.3		5.4	5.2
58 A03TB-677 (TB x KB hybrid)	5.3		5.4	5.2
59 H01-700	5.3		5.4	5.1
60 A04-1272	5.3		6.1	4.5
61 A03TB-422 (TB x KB hybrid)	5.3		5.8	4.7
62 RAD-630	5.3		5.4	5.1
63 A03-37	5.2		5.2	5.3
64 A05-347	5.2		5.7	4.8
65 Arrow	5.2		4.9	5.6
66 H01-938	5.2		4.9	5.5
67 Rhythm	5.2		6.0	4.4
68 Moonlight	5.2		5.3	5.1
69 STR 2485	5.2		5.5	4.9
70 Blue Note	5.2		5.3	5.1

(Continued)

Table 7 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹			
	2007-		2008	
	2008	Avg.	2007	Avg.
71 RAD-513	5.2	5.3	5.1	
72 A00-3030	5.2	5.9	4.4	
73 Royale	5.2	5.1	5.3	
74 A06-11	5.2	5.1	5.3	
75 A99-2377	5.2	5.4	5.0	
76 A05-333	5.2	5.4	4.9	
77 Blue-tastic	5.2	5.4	4.9	
78 A04-1568	5.2	5.6	4.7	
79 A06-47	5.1	5.0	5.3	
80 PP 028402	5.1	5.5	4.8	
81 A06-20	5.1	5.2	5.1	
82 A99-523	5.1	5.0	5.2	
83 A03TB-676 (TB x KB hybrid)	5.1	5.3	4.9	
84 A98-3366	5.1	5.6	4.6	
85 A05-322	5.1	5.2	5.0	
86 Midnight	5.1	5.8	4.4	
87 A05-336	5.1	5.1	5.1	
88 STR 2324	5.1	5.0	5.2	
89 A06-40	5.1	5.3	4.8	
90 A98-3369	5.1	5.1	5.0	
91 Midnight Star	5.1	5.5	4.6	
92 PST-103-354	5.1	5.8	4.4	
93 PST-103-87	5.1	5.7	4.4	
94 A06-17	5.1	4.9	5.2	
95 Midnight II	5.1	5.7	4.4	
96 Diva	5.1	5.2	4.9	
97 RAD-510	5.1	5.0	5.1	
98 A04-1321	5.0	5.3	4.7	
99 A03TB-252 (TB x KB hybrid)	5.0	4.7	5.3	
100 PST-103-265	5.0	4.9	5.1	
101 A06-42	5.0	5.1	4.9	
102 A06-13	5.0	5.2	4.8	
103 A03TB-391 (TB x KB hybrid)	5.0	4.7	5.3	
104 A04-1569	5.0	5.6	4.3	
105 A94MH-94	5.0	5.0	4.9	

(Continued)

Table 7 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection		Turf Quality ¹			
		2007-		2008-	
		2008	Avg.	2007	Avg.
106	PST-101-92		5.0	5.3	4.6
107	A06-37		5.0	5.2	4.7
108	A99-3119-2		5.0	4.8	5.2
109	A06-7		5.0	4.9	5.0
110	A96-1338		5.0	5.2	4.7
111	A05-351		5.0	5.5	4.4
112	Moon Beam		5.0	5.6	4.3
113	A04-1381		4.9	5.1	4.8
114	PST-102-983		4.9	5.2	4.7
115	MVS 3261		4.9	4.8	5.1
116	Royce		4.9	5.0	4.9
117	PST-1A2-1440		4.9	5.4	4.4
118	SR 2109		4.9	5.4	4.4
119	A05-295		4.9	5.3	4.5
120	A05-334		4.9	5.4	4.4
121	STR 23064		4.9	5.4	4.4
122	Bluestone		4.9	5.5	4.3
123	A06-46		4.9	5.3	4.4
124	A05-324		4.9	5.0	4.8
125	PST-104-208		4.9	4.9	4.8
126	Cheetah		4.9	4.7	5.0
127	Touche		4.9	5.2	4.6
128	Ginney		4.9	5.3	4.5
129	A04-1529		4.9	5.2	4.5
130	A95-1048		4.9	5.2	4.5
131	STR 2451		4.9	4.8	4.9
132	Alpine		4.9	5.5	4.2
133	Fahrenheit 90 (TB x KB hybrid)		4.9	4.8	4.9
134	Denali		4.9	5.0	4.7
135	Rubican		4.9	5.4	4.3
136	A03-71		4.9	5.0	4.7
137	Monte Carlo		4.8	4.9	4.7
138	A05-314		4.8	5.2	4.4
139	PST-1G4-68		4.8	4.7	4.9
140	Mallard		4.8	5.0	4.7

(Continued)

Table 7 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹			
	2007-		2008	
	2008	Avg.	2007	Avg.
141 STR 2553	4.8	4.5	5.1	
142 A99-2377	4.8	5.2	4.3	
143 A05-297	4.8	5.4	4.1	
144 Brilliant	4.8	5.0	4.6	
145 Rampart	4.8	4.6	5.0	
146 PST-103-412	4.8	4.6	4.9	
147 STR 2278	4.8	5.0	4.6	
148 RAD-457	4.8	5.1	4.4	
149 A99-2717	4.8	4.8	4.8	
150 A03-72	4.8	4.8	4.7	
151 A03TB-423 (TB x KB hybrid)	4.8	4.6	4.9	
152 Argos	4.8	5.0	4.5	
153 Mystique	4.8	4.8	4.7	
154 PST-102-145	4.7	4.7	4.7	
155 PST-103-651	4.7	4.7	4.7	
156 A06-27	4.7	4.9	4.5	
157 PST-109-996	4.7	4.9	4.5	
158 Princeton P-105	4.7	4.8	4.6	
159 A05-310	4.7	4.5	4.9	
160 STR 23078	4.7	4.7	4.7	
161 Starburst	4.7	4.8	4.6	
162 RAD-458	4.7	5.2	4.2	
163 IS-KB 6456890	4.7	4.4	5.0	
164 Eagleton	4.7	4.4	4.9	
165 A00-2442-1	4.7	4.4	5.0	
166 A93-201	4.7	4.2	5.1	
167 Voyager II	4.7	4.9	4.4	
168 Blue Ridge	4.7	4.2	5.1	
169 Arrowhead	4.7	4.8	4.5	
170 PST-102-158	4.6	4.5	4.7	
171 PST-102-360	4.6	4.6	4.6	
172 SR 2100	4.6	4.4	4.9	
173 A03TB-411 (TB x KB hybrid)	4.6	4.9	4.3	
174 Bandera (TB x KB hybrid)	4.6	4.9	4.3	
175 A03TB-677 (TB x KB hybrid)	4.6	4.7	4.5	

(Continued)

Table 7 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection		Turf Quality ¹			
		2007-		2008-	
		2008	Avg.	2007	Avg.
176	STR 2332	4.6	4.5	4.6	
177	A05-358	4.6	4.7	4.4	
178	PST-109-285	4.6	5.2	3.9	
179	Hunnington	4.5	4.7	4.4	
180	A99-3119-1	4.5	4.5	4.6	
181	Full Moon	4.5	4.3	4.7	
182	STR 2509	4.5	4.8	4.2	
183	A00-1254	4.5	4.8	4.2	
184	Aviator	4.5	4.2	4.8	
185	A05-306	4.5	4.4	4.6	
186	A03-63	4.5	4.4	4.6	
187	H94-305	4.5	4.1	4.8	
188	A04TB-275 (TB x KB hybrid)	4.5	4.6	4.3	
189	PP 028412	4.5	4.5	4.4	
190	PP 028401	4.5	4.9	4.0	
191	Kingfisher	4.4	4.1	4.8	
192	RAD-474	4.4	4.1	4.7	
193	RAD-475	4.4	4.3	4.5	
194	S PTR 2959	4.4	4.1	4.6	
195	RAD-614	4.4	4.2	4.6	
196	Unique	4.4	4.6	4.1	
197	Ulysses	4.4	4.4	4.3	
198	PST-104-59	4.3	4.4	4.3	
199	A05-204	4.3	4.3	4.2	
200	Orfeo	4.3	4.1	4.5	
201	H01-844	4.3	3.8	4.7	
202	Showcase	4.3	4.1	4.4	
203	SR 2284	4.3	4.1	4.4	
204	A05-323	4.2	4.4	4.0	
205	A05-350	4.2	4.1	4.3	
206	A98-689	4.2	4.4	4.1	
207	Deepblue	4.2	3.9	4.5	
208	PST-1A3-472	4.2	4.1	4.3	
209	W185-06	4.2	4.0	4.3	
210	Corsair	4.2	3.8	4.5	

(Continued)

Table 7 (continued).

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹			
	2007-		2008	
	2008	Avg.	2007	Avg.
211 A97-1799		4.1	4.3	3.9
212 Spitfire (TB x KB hybrid)		4.1	4.0	4.2
213 A05-329		4.0	3.6	4.4
214 PST-102-965		4.0	3.9	4.1
215 Guinness		4.0	4.2	3.7
216 Moonshine		3.9	4.0	3.9
217 PST-1G4-52		3.9	3.5	4.4
LSD at 5% =		1.7	0.8	1.1

¹9 = best turf quality²Texas x Kentucky bluegrass hybrid

Table 8. Performance of Kentucky bluegrass cultivars and selections in a turf trial seeded in September 2007 at North Brunswick, NJ.

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹ 2008	Establishment ² Sept. 2007	Color ³ Oct. 2007
1 Prosperity	6.8	6.3	7.0
2 A05-321	6.4	5.3	5.0
3 A00-3037	6.4	5.3	4.0
4 Liberator	6.3	5.0	5.7
5 Everest	6.3	5.0	6.7
6 A04-1272	6.2	5.3	7.3
7 95-2404	6.2	5.3	6.0
8 PST-109-996	6.2	3.7	5.7
9 A03-25	6.1	4.7	5.0
10 A00-8	6.1	4.0	5.0
11 Nuglade	6.1	5.3	6.7
12 Midnight II	6.1	4.7	6.0
13 A04-1375	6.1	5.3	6.3
14 A04-1381	6.0	5.0	4.3
15 A06-84	6.0	5.7	7.3
16 A04TB-258 (TB x KB hybrid ⁴)	6.0	3.7	5.7
17 A96-1338	6.0	5.3	3.3
18 A05-361	6.0	5.3	6.3
19 A04-69	6.0	6.0	5.0
20 A04-1271	5.9	5.7	4.7
21 A03-6	5.9	4.7	5.0
22 A04-383	5.9	4.0	5.0
23 A03-8	5.9	5.3	4.0
24 A01-583	5.9	5.3	5.3
25 A06-42	5.9	4.7	6.3
26 H03-556	5.8	7.0	4.0
27 A03-5	5.8	4.3	4.7
28 A04-383	5.8	4.0	5.0
29 A04-1407	5.8	5.7	6.0
30 A04-1368	5.8	4.0	5.3
31 A04-1557	5.8	5.3	7.0
32 Beyond	5.8	5.7	6.0
33 Longhorn (TB x KB hybrid)	5.8	4.7	3.3
34 A05-322	5.8	5.3	5.7
35 Rambo	5.8	4.7	6.3

(Continued)

Table 8 (continued).

	Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹ 2008	Establishment ² Sept. 2007	Color ³ Oct. 2007
36	Ginney	5.8	5.0	5.7
37	RSP	5.7	4.7	4.0
38	A04-1569	5.7	5.3	6.7
39	H98-767	5.7	5.3	6.3
40	A05-333	5.7	5.0	5.3
41	A94MH-94	5.7	6.0	5.0
42	Odyssey	5.7	4.7	5.3
43	H99-334	5.7	3.3	4.3
44	A05-847	5.7	5.7	4.3
45	Impact	5.7	4.3	5.3
46	Jump Start	5.7	6.7	6.3
47	A05-314	5.6	4.7	6.3
48	A99-447	5.6	5.3	7.0
49	A05-325	5.6	6.0	5.0
50	A00-1395	5.6	5.0	5.0
51	Chicago II	5.6	5.3	7.3
52	H02-607	5.6	4.7	5.0
53	A99-2123	5.6	5.3	7.0
54	Award	5.6	5.0	6.3
55	Everglade	5.6	6.0	6.3
56	Diva	5.6	4.3	5.3
57	Hunnington	5.6	5.3	3.3
58	Moonlight SLT	5.6	6.0	8.0
59	H07-5	5.5	5.3	4.7
60	A03-26	5.5	4.3	4.3
61	A04-1347	5.5	6.0	5.0
62	103-87	5.5	4.7	7.0
63	A04TB-212 (TB x KB hybrid)	5.5	4.0	5.7
64	A04-1470	5.5	6.0	6.3
65	A05-316	5.5	5.0	5.0
66	Brilliant	5.5	4.3	5.3
67	H01-844	5.5	6.7	4.0
68	A99-2758	5.5	5.3	6.7
69	A06-36	5.5	5.7	4.7
70	A99-2103	5.5	6.0	7.3
71	Moonlight	5.5	4.7	8.0
72	High Noon	5.5	5.7	5.0
73	A03-51	5.4	3.0	7.0
74	A93-201	5.4	5.3	5.3
75	A02-1429	5.4	4.3	6.3

(Continued)

Table 8 (continued).

	Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹ 2008	Establishment ² Sept. 2007	Color ³ Oct. 2007
76	A04-1489	5.4	5.7	6.3
77	A96-363	5.4	4.7	7.0
78	A04-67	5.4	6.0	5.0
79	A00-4019	5.4	5.0	3.7
80	Mystere	5.4	4.3	6.0
81	PST-K4F-18	5.4	3.3	4.3
82	A04-66	5.4	5.0	6.7
83	A00-1193	5.4	4.7	6.0
84	A04-37	5.4	4.7	5.0
85	T7-4	5.4	3.0	5.7
86	A04TB-338 (TB x KB hybrid)	5.4	2.7	7.7
87	A04-1377	5.3	5.7	3.7
88	H02-647	5.3	5.0	6.3
89	A04-74	5.3	5.0	7.0
90	A04TB-275 (TB x KB hybrid)	5.3	3.3	4.7
91	A05-313	5.3	5.7	4.7
92	A04-387	5.3	5.3	3.3
93	A04-1384	5.3	5.3	5.3
94	A98-962	5.3	3.0	4.7
95	A96-409	5.3	3.7	6.3
96	Tsunami	5.3	4.0	6.7
97	H07-3	5.3	5.3	5.7
98	A98-3322	5.3	6.3	6.7
99	A05-323	5.2	4.0	6.0
100	Julia	5.2	4.7	4.7
101	H03-510	5.2	4.7	3.7
102	H99-384	5.2	4.7	7.0
103	Rush	5.2	4.3	6.3
104	A05TB-275 (TB x KB hybrid)	5.2	2.3	5.3
105	A04-391	5.2	1.7	4.3
106	A99-712	5.2	2.7	4.0
107	Princeton P-105	5.2	2.3	5.0
108	H03-532	5.2	4.7	4.3
109	H99-1626	5.2	5.0	6.0
110	Rugby II	5.2	4.3	5.7
111	PST-K7-26	5.2	1.3	5.3
112	H07-2	5.1	4.0	6.3
113	A04-1452	5.1	5.3	3.0
114	Mystique	5.1	3.0	5.3
115	A93-201	5.1	4.3	5.3

(Continued)

Table 8 (continued).

	Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹ 2008	Establishment ² Sept. 2007	Color ³ Oct. 2007
116	Thorough-Blue	5.1	6.0	3.3
117	Moon Beam	5.1	4.7	8.0
118	PST-T7-6	5.1	2.0	6.3
119	PST-K4-8	5.1	3.0	7.0
120	PST-T7-7	5.1	2.0	7.0
121	Blacksburg	5.1	4.7	4.7
122	A04-1315	5.1	4.0	5.3
123	A05-201	5.1	3.3	4.0
124	95-2024	5.1	5.3	6.0
125	Guinness	5.1	6.3	4.3
126	A97-1328	5.0	5.0	5.0
127	A98-3366	5.0	4.7	5.3
128	A05-894	5.0	4.3	6.3
129	A01-245	5.0	5.0	6.0
130	PST-K4-3	5.0	4.3	6.3
131	A98-708	5.0	4.7	7.0
132	A04-1415	4.9	6.0	4.7
133	A03-28	4.9	3.0	5.3
134	PpH8510	4.9	3.3	5.7
135	PST-K4-5	4.9	3.3	5.7
136	H02-608	4.9	5.0	6.3
137	PST-K7-39	4.9	2.0	7.7
138	A99-2897	4.9	5.0	8.0
139	A04-394	4.9	1.3	4.0
140	A04-1547	4.9	5.7	2.0
141	A04-15	4.9	8.3	3.0
142	Moonshine	4.9	7.7	4.3
143	104-59	4.9	2.0	4.3
144	A04-1268	4.8	6.0	3.3
145	A04-14	4.8	8.3	2.7
146	A06-33	4.8	5.3	7.0
147	A98-344	4.8	5.0	7.0
148	PST-T7-2	4.8	2.0	5.0
149	A00-1400	4.8	3.7	7.0
150	A98-1001	4.8	4.0	6.0
151	PST-103-412	4.8	2.3	6.7
152	PST-K7-37	4.8	1.3	5.7
153	PST-K7-24	4.8	1.7	5.0
154	PST-K7-34	4.8	2.0	7.0
155	H07-4	4.7	3.7	7.3

(Continued)

Table 8 (continued).

	Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹ 2008	Establishment ² Sept. 2007	Color ³ Oct. 2007
156	A03-72	4.7	3.3	7.3
157	A99-1799	4.7	5.7	5.0
158	PST-K4-9	4.7	2.7	8.0
159	PST-K7-32	4.7	5.0	5.0
160	A02-976	4.7	2.3	5.7
161	A06-23	4.6	4.0	6.0
162	Dynamo	4.6	2.3	6.3
163	A91-703	4.6	5.0	4.3
164	PST-K4-7	4.6	2.0	5.3
165	PST-K7-29	4.6	1.0	5.7
166	Baron	4.6	5.0	3.7
167	A05-200	4.6	3.0	7.7
168	PST-K7-27	4.6	1.0	5.3
169	H07-1	4.5	6.0	6.3
170	A04-1342	4.5	4.3	3.7
171	PST-T7-8	4.5	2.0	7.7
172	Full Moon	4.5	5.7	4.7
173	H99-1551	4.5	4.3	6.7
174	PST-K4-4	4.5	2.3	7.7
175	PST-K4-10	4.5	3.0	5.3
176	PST-K7-40	4.5	2.3	7.3
177	A04TB-152 (TB x KB hybrid)	4.5	3.7	5.0
178	A04-13	4.4	7.0	3.0
179	PST-K7-41G	4.4	2.7	3.0
180	A04-1474	4.4	5.3	6.0
181	A05-203	4.4	4.0	5.3
182	PST-1G4-68	4.4	3.3	5.3
183	A03-37	4.3	5.0	4.7
184	A05TB-386 (TB x KB hybrid)	4.3	1.7	7.3
185	H07-6	4.3	3.7	7.0
186	H03-546	4.3	5.3	2.0
187	A05-345	4.3	4.7	7.3
188	PST-K7-44D	4.3	1.0	5.7
189	A05-204	4.3	3.3	7.7
190	PST-K7-30	4.2	1.0	6.3
191	H94-305	4.2	5.3	3.7
192	PST-103-651	4.2	1.0	7.0
193	PST-T7-3	4.1	2.7	4.7
194	PST-K7-36	4.0	1.7	4.7
195	NuBlue	4.0	5.3	3.3

(Continued)

Table 8 (continued).

	Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹ 2008	Establishment ² Sept. 2007	Color ³ Oct. 2007
196	PST-K7-28	4.0	1.3	7.0
197	A05-329	4.0	1.7	6.3
198	PST-K7-23	3.9	3.3	5.3
199	A97-1271	3.9	3.7	7.3
200	PST-K7-22	3.9	2.0	7.0
201	PST-K7-38	3.8	1.7	6.3
202	A05-332	3.8	4.3	7.7
203	PST-103-692	3.8	1.0	5.7
204	A05TB-382 (TB x KB hybrid)	3.8	1.3	7.0
205	Hawman	3.8	1.0	5.3
206	PST-K7-31	3.7	1.0	6.0
207	H07-7	3.5	2.3	7.3
208	PST-K4-15	3.5	2.3	7.0
209	H92-558	3.4	1.0	6.3
210	PST-K7-19	3.4	1.0	6.3
211	A04TB-192 (TB x KB hybrid)	3.4	2.3	5.0
212	PST-K7-25	3.3	1.3	7.0
213	PST-K7-43D	3.3	1.3	4.3
214	A05TB-459 (TB x KB hybrid)	3.3	1.3	6.0
215	A96-742	3.2	1.0	6.3
216	PST-K4-6	2.9	2.3	8.0
217	A05TB-94 (TB x KB hybrid)	2.9	1.3	6.7
218	102-234	2.2	1.3	6.7
LSD at 5% =		0.9	1.1	1.1

¹9 = best turf quality²9 = fastest establishment³9 = darkest genetic green color⁴Texas x Kentucky bluegrass hybrid

Table 9. Performance of Kentucky bluegrass cultivars and selections in a turf trial seeded in September 2007 at Adelphia, NJ.

Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹ 2008	Establishment ² Oct. 2007	Stem Rust ³ Oct. 2007
1 A00-1400	6.4	5.3	6.0
2 A03-3590-6	6.3	7.3	5.7
3 A98-708	6.3	6.7	8.0
4 95-2404	6.2	6.7	3.3
5 PST-K4-9	6.2	5.3	4.7
6 A03-3	6.2	7.7	5.7
7 A06-84	6.2	6.0	8.7
8 A04-1489	6.1	7.0	6.0
9 Jump Start	6.1	8.0	3.3
10 PST-K7-40	6.1	4.3	6.7
11 A03-3606-8	6.1	7.3	7.0
12 Beyond	6.0	5.3	4.3
13 Mystere	6.0	8.0	4.0
14 Aura	6.0	8.7	4.0
15 A05-364	6.0	6.7	4.7
16 A03-3597-1	6.0	7.3	6.7
17 A04-68	6.0	7.3	3.3
18 A04-1375	5.9	5.7	6.7
19 AKB 449	5.9	6.7	5.0
20 Arcadia	5.9	7.0	3.0
21 A97-1686	5.8	6.3	4.7
22 RAD-631	5.8	5.0	7.0
23 A07-5	5.7	6.3	6.0
24 A04-1470	5.7	5.0	7.3
25 A99-2123	5.7	6.3	7.0
26 Odyssey	5.7	7.0	3.3
27 Princeton P-105	5.7	7.3	7.3
28 Midnight II	5.7	7.0	4.0
29 A03-51	5.7	4.7	6.0
30 Nuglade	5.7	6.7	2.7
31 Ginney	5.7	5.7	4.0
32 A04TB-338 (TB x KB hybrid ⁴)	5.7	5.3	8.0
33 A05-295	5.7	5.7	5.7
34 A04-69	5.6	7.3	5.7
35 A99-2758	5.6	7.3	5.0

(Continued)

Table 9 (continued).

	Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹ 2008	Establishment ² Oct. 2007	Stem Rust ³ Oct. 2007
36	A00-1193	5.6	6.7	7.0
37	A00-4019	5.6	7.3	3.7
38	Tsunami	5.6	6.0	2.3
39	PST-T7-4	5.6	5.3	6.7
40	PST-T7-7	5.6	5.3	6.7
41	OAN-614	5.6	7.0	4.7
42	Yankee	5.6	6.7	2.3
43	A96-1338	5.5	7.7	7.7
44	A04-1474	5.5	6.0	7.3
45	A96-363	5.5	5.7	7.0
46	A04-1268	5.5	5.7	6.7
47	A06-23	5.5	6.3	7.7
48	A01-583	5.5	7.0	4.3
49	Rambo	5.5	6.0	3.7
50	PST-K7-37	5.5	4.3	5.7
51	A04-71	5.5	4.3	4.7
52	Rhythm	5.5	6.7	2.0
53	RAD-343	5.5	8.3	7.7
54	A05-366	5.5	6.3	5.0
55	STR 2324	5.5	6.3	7.7
56	A05-321	5.5	7.3	3.3
57	A00-3037	5.5	8.0	8.0
58	PST-K4-8	5.5	5.3	2.3
59	RAD-507	5.5	6.7	6.7
60	Moonshadow	5.5	7.3	7.3
61	A02-1429	5.4	7.0	5.7
62	Julia	5.4	6.3	5.3
63	A04-1272	5.4	6.7	7.7
64	A04-66	5.4	6.0	5.0
65	A04-1381	5.4	6.7	2.0
66	Everest	5.4	7.0	2.3
67	95-2024	5.4	7.0	2.3
68	PST-K7-22	5.4	5.3	6.3
69	Emblem	5.4	6.3	2.0
70	A99-2897	5.3	6.0	5.7
71	A94MH-94	5.3	6.7	7.7
72	A05-316	5.3	8.0	4.7
73	Moonlight SLT	5.3	7.3	5.7
74	PST-103-412	5.3	4.7	4.7
75	A03TB-965 (TB x KB hybrid)	5.3	6.3	6.0

(Continued)

Table 9 (continued).

	Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹ 2008	Establishment ² Oct. 2007	Stem Rust ³ Oct. 2007
76	SR 2100	5.3	7.0	5.0
77	A05-314	5.3	7.0	7.3
78	H02-608	5.3	6.3	4.7
79	A91-703	5.3	8.3	5.3
80	Award	5.3	6.3	3.0
81	PST-103-87	5.3	5.3	3.3
82	A04TB-212 (TB x KB hybrid)	5.3	5.3	7.7
83	BDG-7-762	5.3	7.7	7.7
84	BDG-7-474	5.3	6.3	3.0
85	A03TB-775 (TB x KB hybrid)	5.3	4.7	6.3
86	98-15 White/Green	5.3	7.7	2.3
87	A04-1488	5.3	4.0	6.3
88	Quantum Leap	5.3	6.3	3.0
89	A05-351	5.3	7.7	6.7
90	A04-1315	5.2	5.7	5.3
91	A05-361	5.2	6.0	5.7
92	A98-344	5.2	7.3	5.0
93	PST-K7-39	5.2	4.0	5.0
94	PST-1G4-68	5.2	6.0	2.7
95	RAD-502	5.2	4.0	6.0
96	Pick 366	5.2	6.7	4.7
97	A05-347	5.2	7.0	5.3
98	A03-7	5.2	6.5	2.5
99	A05-894	5.1	5.7	3.0
100	PST-K4-5	5.1	5.7	5.3
101	PST-109-996	5.1	6.0	4.0
102	BDG-7-343	5.1	6.7	6.0
103	Rhapsody	5.1	7.3	4.0
104	RAD-510	5.1	7.0	7.0
105	H04-CTBT-295	5.1	7.0	6.0
106	A07-3	5.1	5.0	6.3
107	A07-7	5.1	4.0	6.0
108	A03-37	5.1	6.7	7.0
109	A04-1415	5.1	7.7	6.3
110	A98-3322	5.1	7.0	3.0
111	A01-245	5.1	7.0	5.3
112	Rush	5.1	6.0	3.0
113	High Noon	5.1	6.7	6.7
114	Prosperity	5.1	7.7	3.3
115	A06-596	5.1	5.3	3.7

(Continued)

Table 9 (continued).

	Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹ 2008	Establishment ² Oct. 2007	Stem Rust ³ Oct. 2007
116	A04TB-275 (TB x KB hybrid)	5.1	6.0	7.0
117	RAD-232	5.1	5.0	8.0
118	RAD-630	5.1	4.7	6.3
119	STR 2485	5.1	8.0	7.3
120	A04-1342	5.0	5.0	3.3
121	A05-847	5.0	7.3	7.3
122	H02-647	5.0	5.3	5.0
123	A98-3366	5.0	6.7	2.3
124	A99-447	5.0	7.0	6.0
125	A06-36	5.0	6.3	4.0
126	Liberator	5.0	7.3	2.7
127	Diva	5.0	4.3	6.3
128	Brilliant	5.0	7.7	5.0
129	PST-K7-38	5.0	3.7	5.7
130	PST-T7-6	5.0	5.0	7.0
131	PST-K4-7	5.0	5.7	4.3
132	A04TB-258 (TB x KB hybrid)	5.0	4.3	7.3
133	A04-1417	5.0	5.3	6.7
134	04KYBGOT-14	5.0	5.7	3.7
135	98-3 Green	5.0	7.7	2.7
136	Blue Sapphire	5.0	6.0	4.0
137	SR 2109	5.0	8.0	4.3
138	Cheetah	5.0	7.3	3.3
139	PST-K7-31	4.9	3.0	5.7
140	PST-K4-15	4.9	4.0	4.3
141	A05TB-275 (TB x KB hybrid)	4.9	4.0	6.3
142	Touche	4.9	8.0	7.0
143	A04-1347	4.9	5.3	5.0
144	A04-1384	4.9	6.7	4.0
145	A04-1557	4.9	6.0	6.3
146	A05-203	4.9	5.7	6.3
147	A05-204	4.9	5.3	7.0
148	NuBlue	4.9	6.7	5.3
149	PST-K7-34	4.9	4.3	3.7
150	Moonlight	4.9	7.3	6.0
151	Longhorn (TB x KB hybrid)	4.9	7.3	7.0
152	A99-2717	4.9	6.7	5.3
153	Argos	4.9	6.3	4.0
154	A04-1569	4.8	6.7	6.3
155	A00-8	4.8	7.3	3.7

(Continued)

Table 9 (continued).

	Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹ 2008	Establishment ² Oct. 2007	Stem Rust ³ Oct. 2007
156	A05-201	4.8	5.0	7.0
157	Chicago II	4.8	6.3	2.7
158	PpH8510	4.8	6.3	3.3
159	Moon Beam	4.8	6.3	3.7
160	Dynamo	4.8	6.3	3.7
161	A04-1518	4.8	7.0	6.3
162	RAD-339	4.8	7.7	3.0
163	STR 23078	4.8	7.0	2.7
164	Pick 711	4.8	7.7	6.0
165	A05-322	4.7	7.0	7.0
166	Blacksburg	4.7	5.3	4.7
167	H99-384	4.7	6.7	5.3
168	A05-345	4.7	7.0	5.7
169	A93-201	4.7	8.0	4.3
170	Hunnington	4.7	7.0	4.3
171	PST-K7-32	4.7	6.3	5.0
172	PST-K4-3	4.7	5.7	5.0
173	04KYBGOT-1	4.7	5.3	4.0
174	A05-297	4.7	2.7	6.0
175	Futurity	4.7	7.3	3.3
176	Avalanche	4.7	8.7	7.7
177	A00-891	4.7	7.7	5.7
178	Bandera (TB x KB hybrid)	4.7	6.7	2.3
179	Alpine	4.7	7.0	3.3
180	SR 2284	4.7	7.3	4.0
181	RSP	4.7	6.3	3.7
182	A99-1799	4.7	5.3	5.3
183	H01-844	4.7	8.0	8.0
184	A05-325	4.7	7.7	6.7
185	A05-200	4.7	5.0	6.3
186	A99-2103	4.7	7.7	3.7
187	H94-305	4.7	7.0	4.3
188	PST-T7-8	4.7	2.7	5.7
189	PST-T7-3	4.7	5.0	4.7
190	A03-63	4.7	4.7	6.0
191	RAD-640	4.7	6.3	2.0
192	Starburst	4.7	6.0	3.3
193	STR 23064	4.7	5.0	5.3
194	Ulysses	4.7	5.7	2.0
195	A05-323	4.6	5.3	6.0

(Continued)

Table 9 (continued).

	Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹ 2008	Establishment ² Oct. 2007	Stem Rust ³ Oct. 2007
196	Mystique	4.6	6.7	7.0
197	A00TB-109 (TB x KB hybrid)	4.6	7.3	5.0
198	RAD-513	4.6	7.3	5.3
199	Aries	4.6	7.3	4.7
200	STR 2451	4.6	7.3	6.7
201	A97-1328	4.5	6.3	6.3
202	A05-333	4.5	7.3	6.3
203	PST-K4-4	4.5	3.7	6.0
204	PST-K7-23	4.5	6.3	4.0
205	Moonshine	4.5	8.0	3.3
206	PST-T7-2	4.5	3.7	6.0
207	PST-104-59	4.5	4.0	6.0
208	PST-K4-10	4.5	5.0	5.7
209	A04TB-192 (TB x KB hybrid)	4.5	4.7	7.7
210	A05TB-386 (TB x KB hybrid)	4.5	3.3	5.5
211	PST-K307	4.5	6.7	5.0
212	04KYBGOT-8	4.5	6.3	5.0
213	Aviator	4.5	6.7	4.0
214	Kingfisher	4.5	5.0	5.0
215	A03-72	4.5	4.0	6.0
216	A04-14	4.5	8.3	6.3
217	H99-1626	4.5	7.0	3.3
218	A05-332	4.5	7.0	5.3
219	NA-3248	4.5	6.0	2.7
220	Orfeo	4.5	7.0	5.7
221	America	4.5	7.0	6.0
222	A04-1547	4.4	7.3	5.0
223	PST-K7-26	4.4	3.3	4.7
224	PST-K7-24	4.4	3.3	3.0
225	Full Moon	4.4	6.3	6.7
226	Wild Horse	4.4	7.7	4.7
227	Mallard	4.4	7.0	4.3
228	A06-636	4.4	4.7	5.0
229	Spitfire (TB x KB hybrid)	4.4	6.7	2.3
230	STR 2278	4.4	7.0	5.3
231	SPTR 2959	4.4	6.7	4.0
232	A03TB-677	4.4	6.7	3.7
233	KH9739	4.3	5.7	5.3
234	A03-71	4.3	6.7	5.0
235	A03TB-423 (TB x KB hybrid)	4.3	5.0	7.7

(Continued)

Table 9 (continued).

	Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹ 2008	Establishment ² Oct. 2007	Stem Rust ³ Oct. 2007
236	A03-25	4.3	6.3	3.7
237	A03-8	4.3	8.3	3.0
238	Rugby II	4.3	6.3	3.3
239	PST-K4F-18	4.3	6.0	5.0
240	Rampart	4.3	8.0	2.3
241	A04-15	4.2	8.0	6.0
242	Everglade	4.2	7.0	2.3
243	A02-976	4.2	4.7	6.7
244	K7-35	4.2	4.3	2.7
245	Monte Carlo	4.2	7.0	4.0
246	Impact	4.1	5.3	4.0
247	Guinness	4.1	7.0	2.7
248	04KYBGOT-7	4.1	7.3	4.3
249	05KYBGOT-43	4.1	7.0	4.3
250	RAD-602	4.1	7.7	6.3
251	Blue Ridge	4.1	7.3	3.3
252	STR 235	4.1	3.0	5.3
253	STR 2553	4.1	5.7	4.7
254	PST-K7-43D	4.1	3.7	5.3
255	A99-3110	4.1	6.7	5.0
256	Royale	4.1	6.7	4.0
257	Thorough-Blue	4.0	8.3	7.7
258	RAD-551	4.0	4.3	5.3
259	Corsair	4.0	6.3	1.3
260	Touchdown	4.0	6.3	4.0
261	A04-13	3.9	9.0	8.3
262	Alleycat	3.9	7.3	2.3
263	A05TB-382 (TB x KB hybrid)	3.9	3.7	5.3
264	Katie	3.9	6.3	3.7
265	RAD-614	3.9	4.7	5.0
266	A03-29	3.9	8.0	3.3
267	PST-K7-30	3.8	3.0	4.3
268	PST-103-651	3.8	3.7	3.0
269	A05-331	3.8	3.7	6.3
270	O4KYBGOT-9	3.8	7.3	5.7
271	A05-354	3.8	4.7	6.0
272	PST-102-234	3.7	3.7	5.3
273	PST-K7-44D	3.7	2.7	4.0
274	PST-K7-25	3.7	4.7	5.7
275	STR 2509	3.7	3.0	6.0

(Continued)

Table 9 (continued).

	Cultivar or Selection	Turf Quality ¹ 2008	Establishment ² Oct. 2007	Stem Rust ³ Oct. 2007
276	PST-106-692	3.7	2.3	3.7
277	PST-K7-27	3.7	3.3	5.0
278	PST-K1011	3.7	6.0	3.0
279	BDG-7-614	3.7	4.7	6.3
280	PST-K7-36	3.6	4.0	4.0
281	Hawman	3.6	4.0	4.0
282	Cadet	3.6	7.7	1.7
283	A05-350	3.5	3.3	5.7
284	PST-K7-41G	3.5	4.3	3.7
285	PST-K7-29	3.5	2.3	5.3
286	A03TB-788 (TB x KB hybrid)	3.5	2.7	4.5
287	RAD-825	3.5	3.0	5.5
288	PST-K4-6	3.4	4.0	4.3
289	T7-5	3.4	4.7	5.0
290	AKB254	3.1	6.0	5.3
291	A05-329	2.9	4.0	4.0
292	PST-K7-28	2.9	1.3	.
293	RAD-902	2.2	2.0	.
294	PST-K7-19	2.1	3.0	5.5
295	A03-411	2.1	3.0	6.0
296	STR 2332	1.0	1.0	.
LSD at 5% =		0.9	1.5	1.9

¹9 = best turf quality²9 = fastest establishment³9 = least disease⁴Texas x Kentucky bluegrass hybrid

Table 10. Yearly nitrogen (N) applied and mowing height (Ht) on Kentucky bluegrass and Texas x Kentucky bluegrass hybrid tests established at Adelphia and North Brunswick, NJ.

	2005		2006		2007		2008	
	N ¹	Ht ²	N	Ht	N	Ht	N	Ht
Table 1 (2004 North Brunswick)	4.1	1.5	2.3	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.5
Table 2 (2004 Adelphia).....	5.0	1.5	3.7	1.5	2.3	1.5	0.8	1.5
Table 3 (2004 Adelphia).....	4.7	1.5	3.7	1.5	2.7	1.5	1.0	1.5
Table 4 (2005 North Brunswick)			2.2	1.5	2.3	1.5	2.7	1.5
Table 5 (2005 Adelphia).....			3.5	1.5	2.3	1.5	2.3	1.5
Table 6 (2006 North Brunswick)					3.6	1.5	2.7	1.5
Table 7 (2006 Adelphia).....					2.8	1.5	4.3	1.5
Table 8 (2007 North Brunswick)							2.7	1.5
Table 9 (2007 Adelphia).....							3.8	1.5

¹Annual N applied (lb/1000 ft²)

²Mowing height in inches



Cooperating Agencies: Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and County Boards of Chosen Freeholders. Rutgers Cooperative Extension, a unit of the Rutgers New Jersey Agricultural Experiment Station, is an equal opportunity program provider and employer.